

A417 Missing Link TR010056

6.4 Appendix 2.1 EMP Annex B Construction Traffic Management Plan (Rev 2)

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A417 Missing Link

Development Consent Order 202[x]

Appendix 2.1 EMP Annex B Construction Traffic Management Plan (Rev 2)

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Executive Summary

The project is currently at Project Control Framework (PCF) Stage 4, A preferred route was announced in March 2019. Submission of the Development Consent Order (DCO) is programmed for May 2021 and start on site is planned for early 2023.

In May 2019, Taylor Woodrow were appointed by Arup to provide buildability support to the development of the A417 Missing Link (the scheme) for PCF Stages 3 & 4. As part of this commission a Traffic Management Plan has been developed.

In order to minimise disruption to Customers, the majority of the works has been designed offline. The philosophy of the Traffic Management Plan is as follows.

- Construct as much as possible of the offline works in advance with minimum disruption to the existing traffic flows.
- Utilise the newly built permanent works areas of carriageway to provide diversion routes to minimise the requirement for temporary works alignments.
- Temporary road closures of the existing A417 Crickley Hill and closure of one of the three lanes will be required to facilitate construction of the embankments for the new carriageway.
- Once construction of the new A436 link road, Shab Hill Junction and the new A417 to Cowley Junction has been completed, traffic from the existing A417, will be diverted to facilitate completion of the works for the new alignment where it crosses the existing A417, adjacent to the Air Balloon pub.
- Compounds would be located at either end of the project with access created from the local side roads.

To allow for safe and economical construction, the project would be split into phases along the route. Each phase will require a variety of Traffic Management set ups. It is envisaged that all Traffic Management schemes installed on the project will have been categorised as 'Standard' as defined in Cl01.6.2 of Part 1 of Chapter 8 of the Traffic Signs Manual.

During the continued planning and development of the scheme the overall objective will be ensuring the safety of the travelling public and workforce whilst minimising disruption to the public.

1 Introduction

1.1 Purpose of this document

- 1.1.1 This document defines the traffic management and closures required, how they will be communicated and implemented with the least impact on the Key Customers and Stakeholders.
- 1.1.2 In developing this Traffic Management Plan, consideration has been given to the following five key areas outlined in the major project dynamic roadworks vision statement:
 - Varying the speed limits so they are appropriate to the work taking place.
 - Shortening the length of the roadworks. The design has been developed so
 that the majority of the scheme is offline, with traffic management confined to
 the junction tie-ins and the existing A417 up Crickley Hill.
 - Appropriate use of full road closures and associated diversions.
 - Delivering road works quicker.
 - Explaining clearly what activities are or not taking place.
- 1.1.3 The dynamic road works template is included in Appendix D.
- 1.1.4 The Traffic Management Plan will be refined during PCF Stage 5 (Construction Preparation) and Stage 6 (Construction, Commissioning and Handover).

1.2 Scheme overview

- 1.2.1 The A417/A419 is a strategic route between Gloucester and Swindon that provides an important link between the Midlands/North and South of England. The route is an alternative to the M5/M4 route via Bristol. The section of the A417 near Birdlip, known as the 'Missing Link', forms the only section of single carriageway along the route and is located in the Cotswolds Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty (AONB).
- 1.2.2 In 2014, the Department for Transport (DfT) announced its five-year investment programme for making improvements to the Strategic Road Network (SRN) across England. This scheme is one of more than 100 schemes identified as part of the first Road Investment Strategy (RIS1) 2015-2020^[i]. Funding for delivery of the scheme has been confirmed within the second Road Investment Strategy (RIS2)^[ii], which covers the period between 2020 and 2025 which was published on 11 March 2020.
- 1.2.3 This scheme to upgrade this section of the A417 to dual carriageway, in a way that is sensitive to the surrounding AONB, would help unlock Gloucestershire's potential for growth, support regional plans for more homes and jobs, and improve life in local communities.

[☐] Department for Transport (March 2015), Road investment strategy: 2015 to 2020, Accessed 29 January 2020, https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/road-investment strategy: 2020 to 2025, Accessed 11 March 2020, https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/road-investment-strategy-2-ris2-2020-to-2025

1.3 Scheme vision and objectives

- 1.3.1 The scheme vision is for a landscape-led highways improvement scheme that will deliver a safe and resilient free-flowing road whilst conserving and enhancing the special character of the Cotswolds AONB; reconnecting landscape and ecology; bringing about landscape, wildlife and heritage benefits, including enhanced visitors' enjoyment of the area; improving local communities' quality of life; and contributing to the health of the economy and local businesses.
- 1.3.2 In order to deliver this vision, the following scheme objectives have been set:
 - Safe, resilient and efficient network: to create a high-quality resilient route that helps to resolve traffic problems and achieves reliable journey times between the Thames Valley and West Midlands as well as providing appropriate connections to the local road network.
 - Improving the natural environment and heritage: to maximise opportunities for landscape, historic and natural environment enhancement within the Cotswolds AONB and to reduce negative impacts of the proposed scheme on the surrounding environment.
 - Community & access: to enhance the quality of life for local residents and visitors by reducing traffic intrusion and pollution, discouraging rat-running through villages and substantially improving public access for the enjoyment of the countryside.
 - **Supporting economic growth:** to facilitate economic growth, benefit local businesses and improve prosperity by the provision of a free flowing road giving people more reliable local and strategic journeys.

1.4 Scheme description

- 1.4.1 The scheme would provide 3.4 miles (5.5km) of new, rural all-purpose dual carriageway for the A417. The new dual carriageway would connect the existing A417 Brockworth bypass with the existing dual carriageway A417 south of Cowley. The new dual carriageway would be completed in-line with current trunk road design standards. The section to the west of the existing Air Balloon roundabout would follow the existing A417 corridor, but to the south and east of the Air Balloon roundabout, the corridor would be offline, away from the existing road corridor.
- 1.4.2 The scheme would include a new crossing near Emma's Grove for walkers, cyclists and horse riders including disabled users, which would accommodate the Cotswold Way National Trail. A new junction would be incorporated at Shab Hill, providing a link from the A417 to the A436 (towards the A40 and Oxford), and to the B4070 (for Birdlip and other local destinations).
- 1.4.3 A new 37m wide multi-purpose crossing to provide essential mitigation for bats and enhancement opportunity of ecology and landscape integration. The public will also further benefit as the crossing would accommodate the Gloucestershire Way and provide an improved visitor experience.
- 1.4.4 A new junction would be included near Cowley, replacing the existing Cowley roundabout, making use of an existing underbridge to provide access to local destinations. The use of the existing underbridge would allow for all directions of travel to be made.

1.4.5 The current A417 between the existing 'Air Balloon roundabout' and 'Cowley roundabout' would be detrunked for its entire length. Some lengths of the existing road would be converted into a route for walkers, cyclists and horse riders including disabled users. Other sections would be retained as lower-class public roads, maintaining local access for residents. Some of the route would provide Common Land.

1.5 Challenges and considerations

- 1.5.1 The A417 Missing Link is wholly within the Cotswold AONB and is required to maintain the existing connections between urban, rural and employment centres. The existing situation of the road requires an intervention which must address challenges and opportunities that cannot be achieved through improvements to alternative strategic routes.
- 1.5.2 The key challenges and considerations that the scheme would address are:
 - Landscape the existing road runs through the AONB creating severance in a high value landscape in a visible position of the top of the Cotswold escarpment. Sympathetic design, including route alignment, form of road and earthworks, and application of appropriate landscape and ecological measures that respond to the local area and address fragmentation, offer opportunities to contribute to changes in view and deliver effective integration and compatibility with the landscape character of the location.
 - Environment the area surrounding the A417 Missing Link has a number of designated sites which are of natural significance for their scientific, environmental and heritage value. The scheme would provide for opportunity for enhancement of these sites. Additionally, there is one Air Quality Management area at Birdlip roundabout which could be mitigated through the scheme.
 - Traffic the A417 / A419 provides an essential link to the M5 at Gloucester and the M4 at Swindon, two of the top growth areas in the region. It also acts as an important connector between regions, providing an alternative to popular routes such as the A34 / M40, and forming an important travel route between the South Coast and the West Midlands. This section of the A417 is the only single carriageway section of an alternative high-quality continuous carriageway route. It is frequently congested, with long delays causing poor journey times and reliability compared to the rest of the A417 / A419.
 - Safety High volumes of traffic, poor forward visibility and steep gradients, poor weather conditions in winter months, contribute towards a particularly poor safety record on the existing single carriageway section of the A417. Accident severity is particularly high on this section, with the number killed and seriously injured casualties (KSI's) much higher than the national average for this category of road. The scheme has the opportunity to significantly improve safety on this section of road by increasing forward visibility and reducing the steep gradients on Crickley Hill.

2 Traffic Management Plan – detailed description

2.1 Customer requirements

- 2.1.1 Key Customers and Stakeholders include the following:
 - Highways England
 - Gloucester County Council
 - Cheltenham Borough Council
 - Cotswold District Council
 - Tewkesbury Borough Council
 - Emergency Services (fire and ambulance)
 - Traffic Police
 - Travelling Public
 - Local Residents and Land Owners
 - Local Businesses
 - National Freight Services
 - Abnormal Loads Officer
- 2.1.2 Highways England Customer Services Strategy 'Better Journeys, better conversations' details Customers wants as:
 - Feeling safe on the networks
 - In control of their journeys
 - Stress free journeys
 - To be listened to
 - Trust what they're being told
- 2.1.3 Service expectations: During the period 2015 to 2020, Highways England wants to achieve 90% customer satisfaction. The user satisfaction for 2017-18 was at 88.7% but below the 90% target set for by the Government. Researching this user satisfaction survey, some of the findings which are considered to help identify customer requirements will be taken into account while planning the TM schemes:
- 2.1.4 The key performance indicator (KPI) can be raised when:
 - all road users passing roadworks see signs explaining the works
 - a sign at the start of works stating "XXX people working on this site today" is introduced
 - works were seen to be in progress at time of passing
- 2.1.5 Dissatisfaction may arise from:
 - seeing no work in progress
 - congestion
 - long stretches of roadworks with speed restrictions
- 2.1.6 From the survey, the key factors to satisfy road users driving through the roadworks are:
 - Clear communication
 - Good and friendly signage explaining what the scheme is and what works are included

- Be well signposted and plenty of information
- Have enough timed advanced notices
- There should also be signage stating what the roadworks are for and why the delays
- 2.1.7 Highways England have identified that the following factors would positively influence customer satisfaction:
 - Creating a more positive impression of roadworks; through measures to indicate progress being made, for example through signage such as (in the last month we have laid X meters of new highway drainage)
 - Ensuring signage is informative; personable and positioned well in advance informing all local users of the reasons for the works
 - Provision of journey time information on Highways England strategic signs (travel time data can be requested via NTIC)
- 2.1.8 This information is captured in Table C-1 Customers Requirement Log contained within Appendix C.
- 2.1.9 The twenty principles detailed in Highways England document, Roadworks: A Customers View will be considered when designing the traffic management for the A417 Missing Link. The twenty principles are detailed in Table B-1 within Appendix B Roadworks Principles.

2.2 Nature of the works

- 2.2.1 The project includes dualling of the existing A417 up the Crickley Hill escarpment prior to circa, 2.5km of new road offline, re-joining the existing A417 at Cowley roundabout. The new alignment requires a combination of cuttings and embankments together with earthworks associated with junctions and link roads. In addition, there are 7 new structures:
 - Bat underpass east of Fly-Up
 - Grove Farm Access underpass
 - Cotswold Way crossing
 - Gloucestershire Way crossing
 - Shab Hill Junction underbridge
 - Cowley overbridge
 - Stockwell overbridge
- 2.2.2 The scheme has been split into 6 main sections:
 - Zone A: Ch0 to Ch500
 - Zone B: Ch500 to Ch1800
 - Zone C: Ch1800 to Ch2200
 - Zone D: Ch2200 to Ch4000 / Shab Hill Junction
 - Zone E: Ch4000 to Ch5150
 - Zone F: Ch5150 to Ch5860 / Cowley Junction
- 2.2.3 The Gloucestershire Way crossing is a substantial structure and as well as the cut / fill in zone D and the construction of the A436 Link is on the critical path for the project please refer to Time Chainage Programme in Appendix E.

- 2.2.4 Utility diversions; the following Statutory Undertakers with apparatus that may be affected by the scheme have been identified;
 - Openreach
 - Western Power Distribution
 - Severn Trent Water
 - Gigaclear
 - Arqiva (telecoms masts)
- 2.2.5 The affected Statutory Undertakers plant is predominantly located on Crickley Hill and alongside side roads (e.g. Cold Slad Lane, Dog Lane and several unnamed lanes). The main exceptions are high voltage electricity cables and water mains which are routed through fields. Full details of the required diversions can be found in document number HE551505-ARP-HGN-X_XX_XXXX_X-RP-D-000005 "Statutory Undertakers Diversions PCF Stage 3".
- 2.2.6 Traffic Management would be designed in accordance with Part 1 of Chapter 8 of the Traffic Signs Manual allowing working room to construct as well as the minimum safety zones. Barrier restraint systems will be assessed in accordance with IAN 142/11.
- 2.2.7 "No Construction Traffic" signs would be installed at appropriate locations to ensure construction traffic does not use local side roads which are not suitable for large vehicles. Birdlip Hill already has a 7.5T weight limit, but this would be reinforced by "No Construction Traffic" signage. All deliveries would be informed of the approved delivery route to the site, which would be mandatory.

2.3 Proposed traffic management measures

2.3.1 Traffic Management Phasing Plans are provided in Appendix A – TM Options.

Restrictions

- 2.3.2 The Speed restrictions will be detailed in section 3.3.7.
- 2.3.3 Full closures of the existing A417 between Air Balloon Roundabout and Cowley Lane Roundabout, where the new road is being constructed off-line, would be restricted to overnight closures between the hours of 20.00 and 06.00. It is advised that carriageway closures on Friday nights are avoided due to the large increase in traffic flow.
- 2.3.4 Full weekend closures of the A417 between the A46 Shurdington Junction and the Air Balloon Roundabout up Crickley Hill between 23.00 on Friday and 05.00 on Monday would be required for the installation of TM measures up Crickley Hill.

Operating lanes

- 2.3.5 Between Air Balloon Roundabout and Cowley Roundabout, the existing arrangement is single lane in each direction apart from the crawler lane towards Cirencester from Air Balloon Roundabout. The route is at the national speed limit (60mph) except for a 40mph speed restriction through Nettleton.
- 2.3.6 From Air Balloon Roundabout until the existing dual carriageway at Brockworth Bypass, the speed limit is 60mph with two lanes in the Cirencester bound direction and one lane towards Gloucester.

Speed limits

- 2.3.7 The existing speed limits provided in section 3.3.5 will be maintained, when and where safe to do so.
 - At the tie-in of Cowley Junction, it is envisaged the existing dual carriageway traffic would be placed into contra-flow with a 40mph speed restriction prior to the existing 40mph speed limit through Nettleton.
 - At the tie in at Brockworth dual carriageway, contra-flows would be required to facilitate the works and it is envisaged a 40mph speed restriction would be enforced.
 - Speed cameras would be provided through the works to assist with driver behaviour and compliance.
 - A risk assessment of driver behaviour between the work sites should be undertaken to determine the extra mitigation measures, such as advance signage, which would be required to prevent incidents occurring from the acceleration / breaking between one section of traffic management and the other.
 - On completion of the new links and carriageways, risk assessments would be undertaken to determine the earliest opportunity to lift temporary speed restrictions.
- 2.3.8 Table 2-1 outlines the indicative length and duration of the Traffic Management. Phases that are detailed in Appendix A.

Table 2-1 Indicative length of traffic management

Carriageway	Works location	Traffic management restrictions	Length of TM (m)	Duration of TM (months)
Existing A417 Southbound	Crickley Hill	40mph speed limit with single lane running	2.15km	Phase 3 - 8 months Phase 4 - 3 months Phase 5 - 7 months Phase 6 - 11 months Phase 7 - 2 months
Existing A417 Northbound	Crickley Hill	40mph speed limit with single lane running	2.15km	Phase 5 - 7 months Phase 6 - 11 months Phase 7 - 2 months
A417 Air Balloon Roundabout Southbound	Air Balloon Roundabout	40mph speed limit and restricted lane widths	0.5km	Phase 2 – 4 months Phase 3 – 8 months Phase 4 - 3 months Phase 5 – 7 months Phase 6 – 2 months
A417 Air Balloon Roundabout Northbound	Air Balloon Roundabout	40mph speed limit and restricted lane widths	0.5km	Phase 2 – 4 months Phase 3 – 8 months Phase 4 - 3 months Phase 5 – 7 months Phase 6 – 2 months

Carriageway	Works location	Traffic management restrictions	Length of TM (m)	Duration of TM (months)
A436 Air Balloon Roundabout Eastbound	Air Balloon Roundabout	40mph speed limit and restricted lane widths	0.5km	Phase 2 – 4 months Phase 3 – 8 months Phase 4 - 3 months Phase 5 – 7 months Phase 6 – 2 months
A436 Air Balloon Roundabout Westbound	Air Balloon Roundabout	40mph speed limit and restricted lane widths	0.5km	Phase 2 – 4 months Phase 3 – 8 months Phase 4 - 3 months Phase 5 – 7 months Phase 6 – 2 months
Leckhampton Hill Air Balloon Roundabout both directions	Hill Road	30mph speed limit and restricted lane widths	1km	Phase 4 - 3 months Phase 5 - 6 months
A417 Cowley Junction Southbound	Cowley Junction	40mph speed limit and restricted lane widths	0.8km	Phase 3 – 8 months Phase 4 - 6 months
A417 Cowley Junction Northbound	Cowley Junction	40mph speed limit and restricted lane widths	0.8km	Phase 3 – 8 months Phase 4 - 3 months Phase 5 – 3 months
Unnamed side road Cowley Junction in both directions	Unnamed side Road	30mph speed limit with restricted lane widths	0.5km	Phase 3 – 8 months Phase 4 - 3 months Phase 5 – 3 months
New A436 (carrying A417 Traffic) Southbound	New A436 Roundabout to new Shab Hill Junction	40mph speed limit	1km	Phase 5 – 3 months Phase 6 – 11 months Phase 7 – 2 months
New A436 (carrying A417 Traffic) Northbound	New A436 Roundabout to new Shab Hill Junction	40mph speed limit	1km	Phase 5 – 3 months Phase 6 – 11 months Phase 7 – 2 months
New A417 Southbound	Crickley Hill	40mph speed limit and contraflow running on new northbound carriageway		Phase 6 – 10 months
New A417 Northbound	Crickley Hill	40mph speed limit and contraflow running on new northbound carriageway	3.5km	Phase 6 – 10 months
New A417 Southbound	Crickley Hill	40mph speed limit and contraflow running on new southbound carriageway	3.5km	Phase 5 – 7 months

Carriageway	Works location	Traffic management restrictions	Length of TM (m)	Duration of TM (months)
New A417 Northbound	Crickley Hill	40mph speed limit and contraflow running on new southbound carriageway	3.5km	Phase 5 – 7 months
New A417 Southbound	Cowley Junction to new Shab Hill Junction	40mph speed limit single lane running on new southbound carriageway	2km	Phase 5 – 3 months Phase 6 – 11 months Phase 7 – 2 months
New A417 Northbound	Cowley Junction to new Shab Hill Junction	40mph speed limit single lane running on new northbound carriageway	2km	Phase 5 – 3 months Phase 6 – 11 months Phase 7 – 2 months

Carriageway and slip road closures

- 2.3.9 The scheme would attempt to limit the number of full carriageway closures to minimise impact and disruption to the travelling public. Existing strategic diversion routes, currently used by the Design, Build, Finance & Operator (DBFO) Contractor, would be utilised for the scheme. Details of strategic diversion routes can be found in Appendix F.
- 2.3.10 Table 2-2 lists the operations currently identified which would require full closures due to the proximity to the lanes, or works on/over the carriageway.

 Table 2-2
 Anticipated carriageway and slip road closures

Operation	Number of closures	Reason for closure	Mitigation measures to minimise number of closures
Air Balloon roundabout	4 nights A417 and A436 in both travelling directions	Traffic management switches between phases	Investigate the possibility of rolling blocks to maintain traffic flow.
			Limit closure time to pinch point works.
Cowley roundabout	5 nights A417 northbound and Southbound	Traffic management switches between phases	Investigate the possibility of rolling blocks to maintain traffic flow.
			Limit closure time to pinch point works.
Cowley roundabout	4 nights unclassified road in both directions	Traffic management switches between phases	Limit closure time to pinch point works.
A417 Crickley Hill	1 weekend closure of the A417 between Air Balloon Roundabout and the A46 Junction	Installation of traffic management on Crickley Hill	Work to be planned well in advance and publicised. Review methodology to minimise impact on travelling public
A417 Crickley Hill	8 Nights A417 northbound and southbound	Traffic management switches	Investigate the possibility of rolling blocks to maintain traffic flow.

Operation	Number of closures	Reason for closure	Mitigation measures to minimise number of closures	
			Limit closure time to pinch point works.	
Shab Hill junction	4 nights A417 and A436 in both travelling directions	Traffic management switches between phases	Investigate the possibility of rolling blocks to maintain traffic flow. Limit closure time to pinch point works.	
Leckhampton Hill	4 months in both directions adjacent to A436 junction	Allow vertical alignment of road to be changed	Plan works, if possible during winter months to minimise impact.	
A417 Air Balloon to Cowley	2 nights in both travelling directions	Installation of temporary Bailey Bridge over existing A417	Bridge will be prefabricated into large sections for installation	
A417 Air Balloon to Cowley	2 nights in both travelling directions	Removal of temporary Bailey Bridge over existing A417	Bridge will be removed in as large as possible segments. If possible delay until A417 traffic diverted	

Hard shoulder running

2.3.11 Hard shoulder running is not applicable to this scheme.

Adjacent roadworks and other traffic management

2.3.12 Liaison would be in place between the scheme and the Highways England Delivery Team, DBFO Contractor to identify future schemes or maintenance within the area so that interfaces can be successfully managed. Representatives of the scheme would attend working groups already established so that adjacent works can be integrated. Monthly TM meetings would also be held with all interested stakeholders (including police, ambulance, fire services).

Bank Holidays and embargos

2.3.13 Where feasible and practical, traffic management would be removed during bank holiday weekends.

Significant events and seasonal traffic

2.3.14 Road closures would not be undertaken during the Cheltenham Gold Cup and the Paddy Power Race Weeks. Other events that may be impacted by the scheme are to be discussed with stakeholders.

Incident management

2.3.15 The A417 between Cowley Roundabout and A46 Shurdington Junction is a section of road that has seen numerous incidents of heavy snowfall that has led to the road becoming impassable to vehicles and motorists being trapped. The road is particularly high in elevation in this location and in addition there are multiple locations of steep gradient which during incidents of severe weather pose significant risk to vehicles losing traction.

- 2.3.16 The DBFO Contractor is responsible for maintaining the road during periods of severe weather as part of their contract, and each year they produce a severe weather plan. However, it is recognised that due to the particular high-risk nature of this section of road, a co-ordinated multi-agency response is required to ensure public safety and prevent motorists becoming stranded in their vehicles. This multi-agency response is detailed in Highways England's A417 Vulnerable Location Plan Version 2.6 in Appendix G (the enclosed version of the Vulnerable Location Plan was issued in 2018 and when available, an updated version of the Plan will be incorporated into this report).
- 2.3.17 The contractor would be responsible for incident management on the A417 between the extents of the traffic management.
- 2.3.18 An incident management plan would be developed in conjunction with the DBFO Contractor, Gloucestershire Highways, Highways England Traffic Officers and emergency services.
- 2.3.19 The Incident Management Plan would include provisions including:
 - Free recovery within the roadworks, including details of recovery vehicles, welfare facilities and procedures
 - The procedures for recording incidents and identifying any unexpected levels or categories of traffic related incidents
 - A formal reporting procedure
 - An operational structure
 - Outline contingency plan
 - Undertaking desktop incident management scenarios
- 2.3.20 24/7 incident management teams would be located at Cowley roundabout and Brockworth bypass compounds. These teams would include traffic management operatives and recovery teams. Welfare facilities for driver and passengers would be provided in addition to a secure area for the short-term storage of damaged vehicles.
- 2.3.21 An emergency response store would be maintained, including plant and equipment such as emergency spill kits, mobile lighting and pumps.
- 2.3.22 A 24/7 Traffic Safety Control Officer (TSCO) presence would be available on site and this individual would be the first point of contact in the event of an incident.
- 2.3.23 In the event of an incident which requires closures or requires closure of the existing A417, the current strategic network diversion routes would be utilised as detailed in Appendix F.
- 2.3.24 24/7 Closed Circuit Television (CCTV) would be in operation across the scheme, maintained by the Regional Operations Centre.
- 2.3.25 Debriefs would be held with emergency services, Highways England and DBFO Contractor following incidents with roadworks.

Incursion risk management

2.3.26 An incursion risk assessment is contained within Table 2-4.

Table 2-3 Incursion Risk Matrix

	5	5	10	15	20	25
	4	4	8	12	16	20
RITY	3	3	6	9	12	15
SEVERITY	2	2	4	6	8	10
	1	1	2	3	4	5
		1	2	3	4	5
	LIKELIHOOD					

Likelihood

1 = Very Unlikely, 2 = Unlikely, 3= Likely, 4 = Very Likely, 5 = Almost Certain

Severity

1 = No Injury, 2 = Minor Injury or Illness, 3 = 3 day Injury or Illness, 4 = Major Injury or Illness, 5 = Fatality, Disabling Injury etc.

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 Table 2-4
 Incursion Risk Management

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Incursion hazard	Factors of harm		RISK	CONTROL MEASURES	Factors of harm		Residual risk
1.0.10.10.	Likelihood	Severity	1x2	CONTROL MEASURES	Likelihood	Severity	columns 5x6
Public Vehicles access the site via works access as a result from following in	4	4	16	1 Works accesses to be located along sections of road with clear visibility and clear warning signs. 2 Site induction will include a traffic management element which will include details of the procedure to be followed for follow ins. 3 In the event of a follow in, members of the public will be advised to remain in their vehicle and await escort out of the TM Zone by the TSCO.	2	4	8
Deliberate breeches of Road Closures	4	5	20	1 Design TM as per guidance in raising the bar document 2 Install gated, air lock system at closure points. 3 Alert and alarm systems at closures to quickly identify breeches and warn workforce. 4 Provision in closure TM to protect plant and personnel from errant vehicles. 5 Provide signs warning public that CCTV is in operation. 6 Report all incursions to Police and HE. 7 Provide closure details to local freight and taxi companies to inform staff.	1	5	5
Incursion of roadworks from private frontages	4	4	16	 Provide temporary access routes for properties within the roadworks. Provide TM within closures to manage movements to residences. Communications plans for closures shared with effected properties. 	1	4	4
Incursions from vehicles parked in laybys	3	4	12	1 Laybys to be closed and coned off at least a day before closures. 2 Checks to be carried out by TSCO in advance of closure.	1	4	4
Incursions from side roads	4	4	16	1 Provide higher specification conning or gated access system at side road interface.	1	4	4
Incursions from non-motorised users	4	5	20	Divert and clearly sign any Non-motorised User (NMU) routes affected. CCTV installed along route to identify breeches and inform TSCO.	1	5	5

Driver compliance

- 2.3.27 A number of different tools would be available to assist with driver compliance through the roadworks. These include:
 - Use of VMS to provide accurate up to date information.
 - Vehicle activated signs on approach to risk areas such as works accesses and exits.
 - Implementation of local stakeholders driving groups to share updates on the traffic management and advise on correct behaviours through roadworks.
 - Enforcement of speed restrictions.
 - Use of 'Ignore Satellite Navigation Systems' signs during road closures and phasing works.

Communication plan

- 2.3.28 The communication plan would be developed during the next PCF stage and would confirm the mechanism by which information would be passed to all the required Stakeholders. The Project Communications Manager and Traffic Manager would interface on a regular basis to ensure accurate and timely information is provided on upcoming traffic management phases, changes to layouts and closures.
- 2.3.29 Changes to traffic management layouts would be notified in advance via multiple media outlets including:
 - Traffic England
 - Roadworks.org.
 - Gloucestershire Council Website
 - Project Website and Social Media/apps (Twitter/Spotify), format to be agreed with Highways England
 - Local and National media
 - Individual letter / email notifications
- 2.3.30 Local residents and land owners who may be impacted by any Traffic Management measures would be advised in advance (between 3 and 4 weeks) of the implementation of those measures, to allow them the opportunity to raise any concerns that they may have.
- 2.3.31 The following stakeholders would be consulted in regard to the format of customer communication:
 - Major Projects Customer Service Division
 - Service Delivery Operations Manager
 - DBFO Contractor
 - Control Room Operations Manager

Diversion route selection

- 2.3.32 The Diversion routes would be agreed with Highways England, DBFO Contractor, Gloucestershire County Council and Tewkesbury Borough Council.
- 2.3.33 Diversion routes would be included within the clash management checks (checks to ensure proposed diversions do not clash with any other programmed road

- works on or close to the diversion route) and working groups between stakeholders to avoid confusion and disruption on the local network.
- 2.3.34 It is proposed that the existing diversion routes used by the DBFO Contractor and Gloucestershire County Council would be utilised by the scheme as detailed in Appendix F.
- 2.3.35 The safety of the travelling public and the workforce would be the first priority of the scheme.
- 2.3.36 Monitoring of the impact on the existing road network would be carried out. Video surveys of the affected highways would be undertaken prior to construction and upon completion.

Safety measures

Table 2-5 Safety measures

Customer group	Safety measure
Customer	Free recovery within roadworks.
	Speed limit in narrow lanes.
	Barrier to separate workforce and travelling public with improved visibility measures.
Stakeholder	Clear, well signed diversion routes risk assessed to ensure suitability for vehicles.
	Barrier to separate workforce and travelling public with improved visibility measures.
	Closures during bridge lifting and demolition operations.
Partner including workforce	Airlock systems used for closure entry points to prevent unauthorised access.
	Suitable and sufficient temporary barrier systems.
	Enforced temporary speed limit trough roadworks.
	Closures during lifting operations.
Community	Risk assess diversion routes to identify local hazards such as on road parking, bus stops, 24/7 businesses.
	Noise assessments for construction work on neighbouring communities.

- 2.3.37 All temporary traffic management will be subject to a Stage 3 Road Safety Audit (RSA) audit.
- 2.3.38 Where there are works proposed adjacent to the running carriageway, the workforce would be protected wherever practical with Varioguard type barrier (or similar). The safety zone outside the working width would be signed on the barrier with accompanying cones and safety line as required.

Human factors

2.3.39 The 'Raising the bar 11: Influencing driver behaviour at roadworks' document provides guidance on how driver behaviour can be influenced to help manage a safe traffic management system. This would be provided in the PCF Stage 5 (Construction Preparation) revision and would detail the principles used for each customer group.

2.4 Proposals for management of network occupancy

- 2.4.1 A Temporary Traffic Regulation Order (TTRO) for the scheme would be raised through the Asset Delivery Local Team. The order would include details of proposed restrictions including:
 - Speed reductions.
 - Road closures.
 - Layby closures.
 - Public Right of Way (PROW) Diversions / Cycle route diversions.
 - Contra-flow and cross overs.
 - Extended closure requirements for bridge construction (installation of bridge beams).
- 2.4.2 The road space would be booked through the Road Space Team. Look ahead traffic management programmes would be produced on a weekly basis and issued to all stakeholders. Programmes would be reviewed at the Monthly Traffic Management Meetings to determine potential clashes in advance of bookings being raised. Records of the 7-day accuracy for planned closures would be maintained.
- 2.4.3 Clash management would be undertaken by the scheme Traffic Manager who would liaise with Gloucestershire County Council, DBFO Contractor and Highways England.
- 2.4.4 Traffic Management and upcoming closures would be communicated as detailed in section 3.3.30.
- 2.4.5 To ensure Customers and Customer Contact Centre receive diversion route details, ensure the details are submitted via network occupancy forms included with the road space booking.

2.5 Implications of traffic management measures

Intelligent transport service

2.5.1 Traffic flow and queue assessments would need to be undertaken in PCF Stage 5 (Construction Preparation) to determine the impact from any proposed traffic management measures in operations and the Intelligent Transport Service.

Operations

2.5.2 For further details, see paragraph 2.3.10

Maintenance activities

- 2.5.3 The Principle Contractor for the scheme would be responsible for routine maintenance on the A417 between the extents of the traffic management. This would be measured from the 1-mile boards to the end of roadworks sign.
- 2.5.4 Pre-existing defects or known maintenance issues should be identified to the scheme prior to the commencement of works so that any works could be incorporated into the Traffic Management Plan.

- 2.5.5 Winter maintenance on the A417 will continue to be the responsibility of the DBFO Contractor. The Traffic Management Manager would be responsible for making regular contact with the Winter Maintenance Team. The Winter Maintenance Team would be kept updated on the changing layout of the scheme and would be notified in advance of any changes to traffic movements.
- 2.5.6 A Detailed Local Operating Agreement (DLOA) would be developed and agreed with the local highway authorities, operator and maintainer. The DLOA would provide clarity on the various maintenance responsibilities.

Other service providers

- 2.5.7 Abnormal loads will continue to be assessed by the DBFO Contractor. As the scheme progresses through different construction phases, new structures would be opened. The abnormal loads team would be issued with the Approval in Principle (AIP) and Construction Certificate for the structure to allow the abnormal load assessments to be undertaken.
- 2.5.8 Wide load and abnormal load holding laybys would be provided prior to the traffic management on both carriageways.
- 2.5.9 Signage would be provided prior to laybys advising wide load drivers and escort vehicles to pull in and contact the TSCO. Information boards would be provided at the laybys with contact details for the TSCO.
- 2.5.10 The TSCO would be contacted by the abnormal local escort vehicle prior to travelling through the roadworks.

2.6 TM plan management

2.6.1 This section will be updated during PCF Stage 5 (Construction Preparation).

Abbreviations List

AIP Approval in Principle

AMOR Asset Maintenance Operational Requirements

ANPR Automatic Number Plate Recognition

AONB Area of Outstanding Natural Beauty

CCTV Closed Circuit Television

CTMP Construction Traffic Management Plan

DBFO Design, Build, Finance & Operator Contractor (RMS)

DCO Development Consent Order

DF Design Fix Stage

DMRB Design Manual Roads Bridges

DVSA Driver and Vehicle Standards Agency

GCC Gloucestershire County Council

HETO Highways England Traffic Officer

HGV Heavy Goods Vehicle

IAN Interim Advice Notice

IRP Incident Recovery Plan

ITS Intelligent Traffic Services

LCPO Lowest Cost, Practical Option

MCDHW Manual of Contract Documents for Highways Works

NMU Non-Motorised User

NOMS Network Occupancy Management System

NRTS Nation Roads Telecommunications Services

OFT Open for Traffic

PCF Project Control Framework

PD Principle Designer

PROW Public Right of Way

RCC Regional Control Centre

ROC Regional Operations Centre

RSA Road Safety Audit

SGAR Stage Gate Assessment Review

SRN Strategic Road Network

SRW Scheduled Road Works

TO Traffic Officer

TM Traffic Management

TTRO Temporary Traffic Regulation Order

TSCO Traffic Safety Control Officer

TSM Traffic Signs Manual

TVRS Temporary Vehicle Restraint System

VMS Variable Message Signs

WCH Walking, Cycling, Horse Riding

Rolling Block TTM technique to slow/stop traffic temporarily usually requiring police

car or HETO involvement

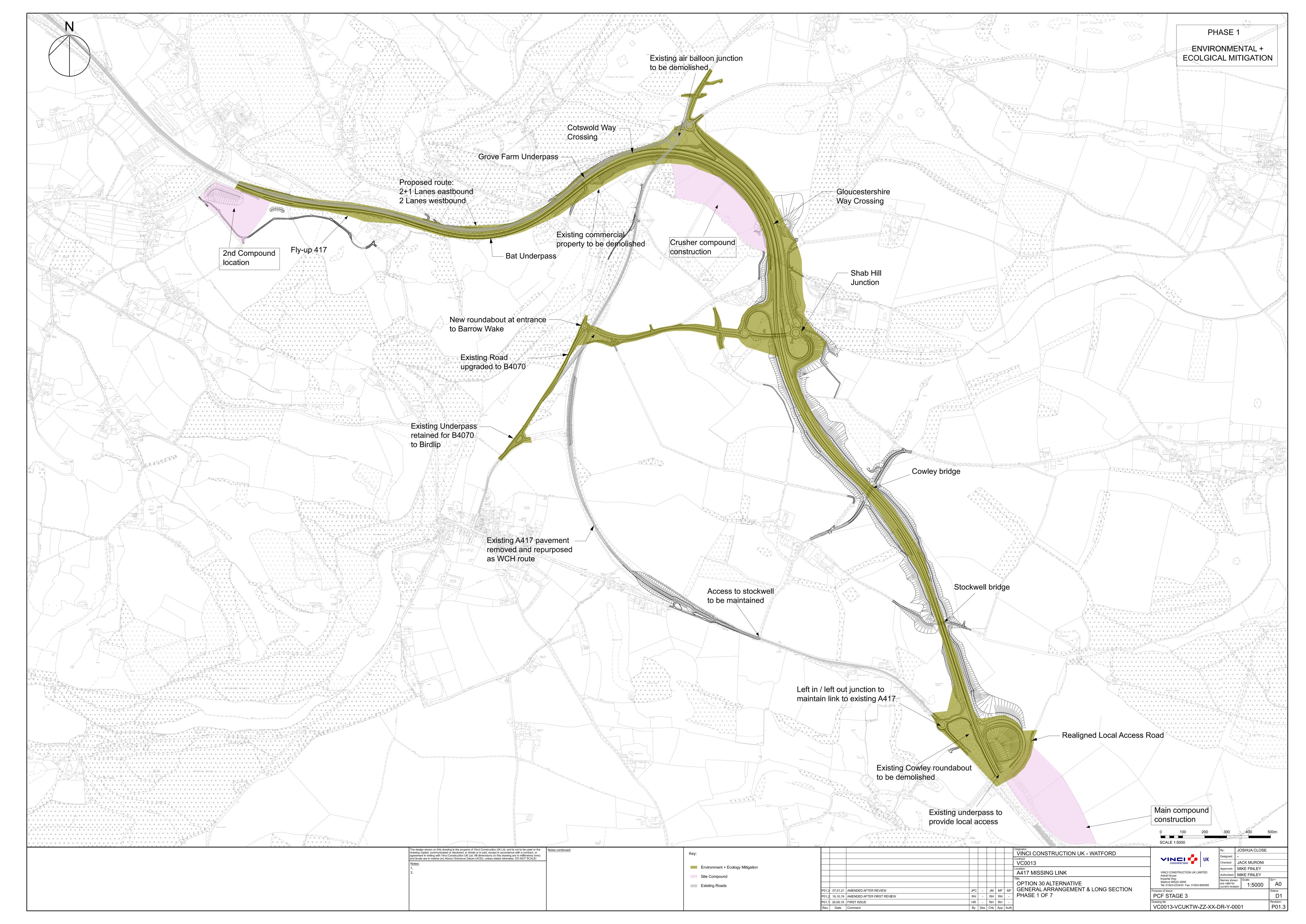
Tie-In Where new carriageway ties into existing carriageway

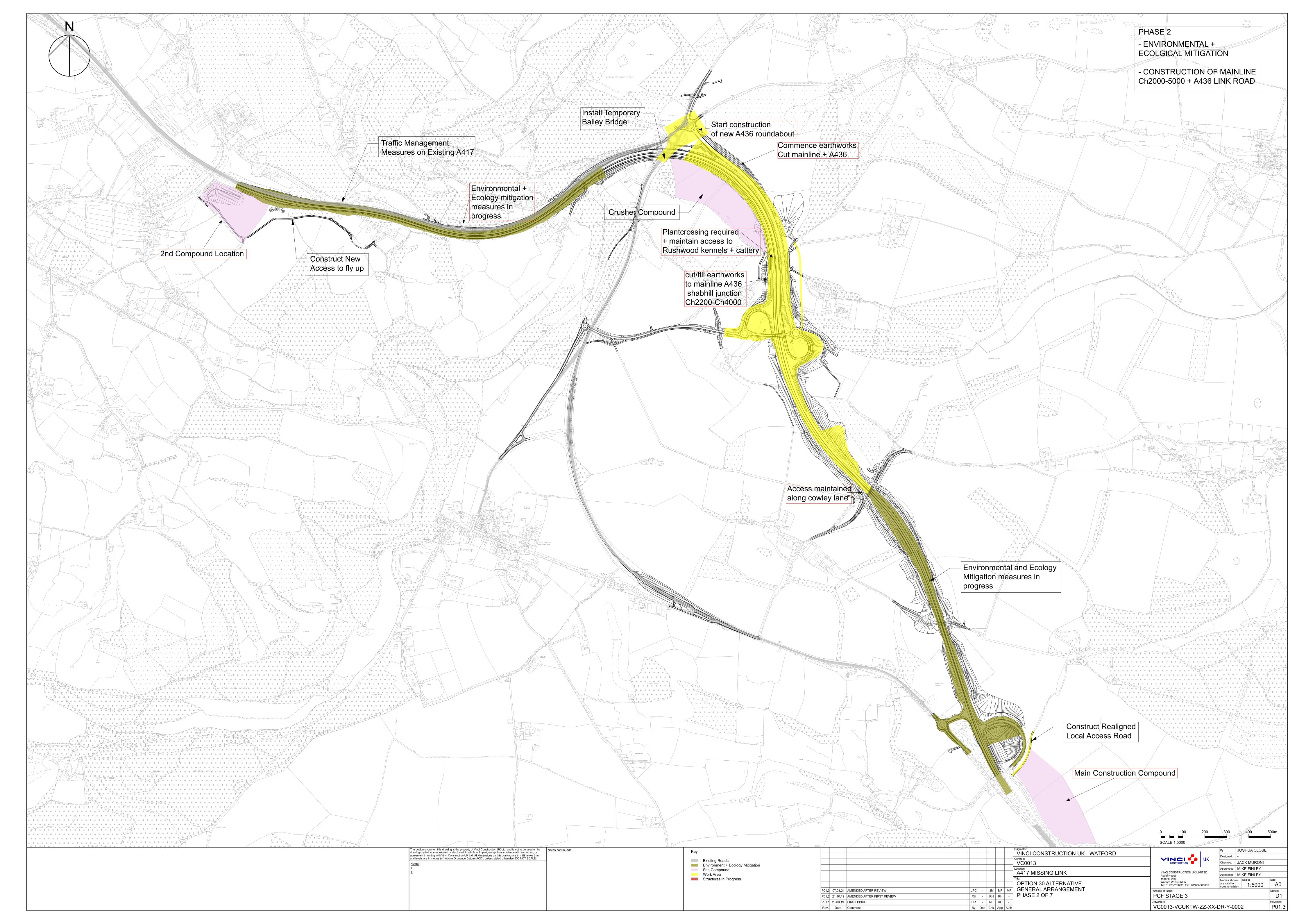
Appendices

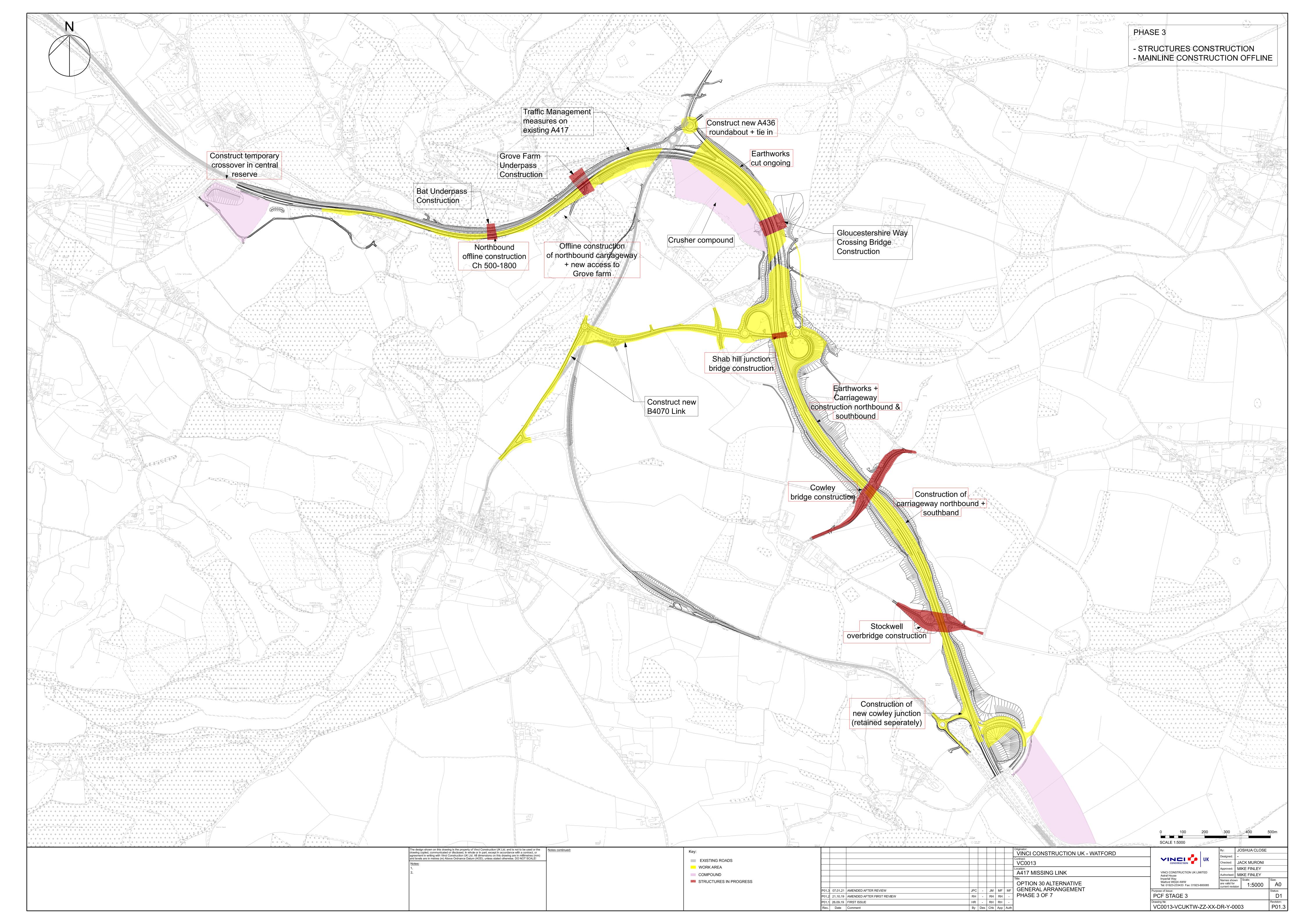
A417 Missing Link | HE551505 Highways England

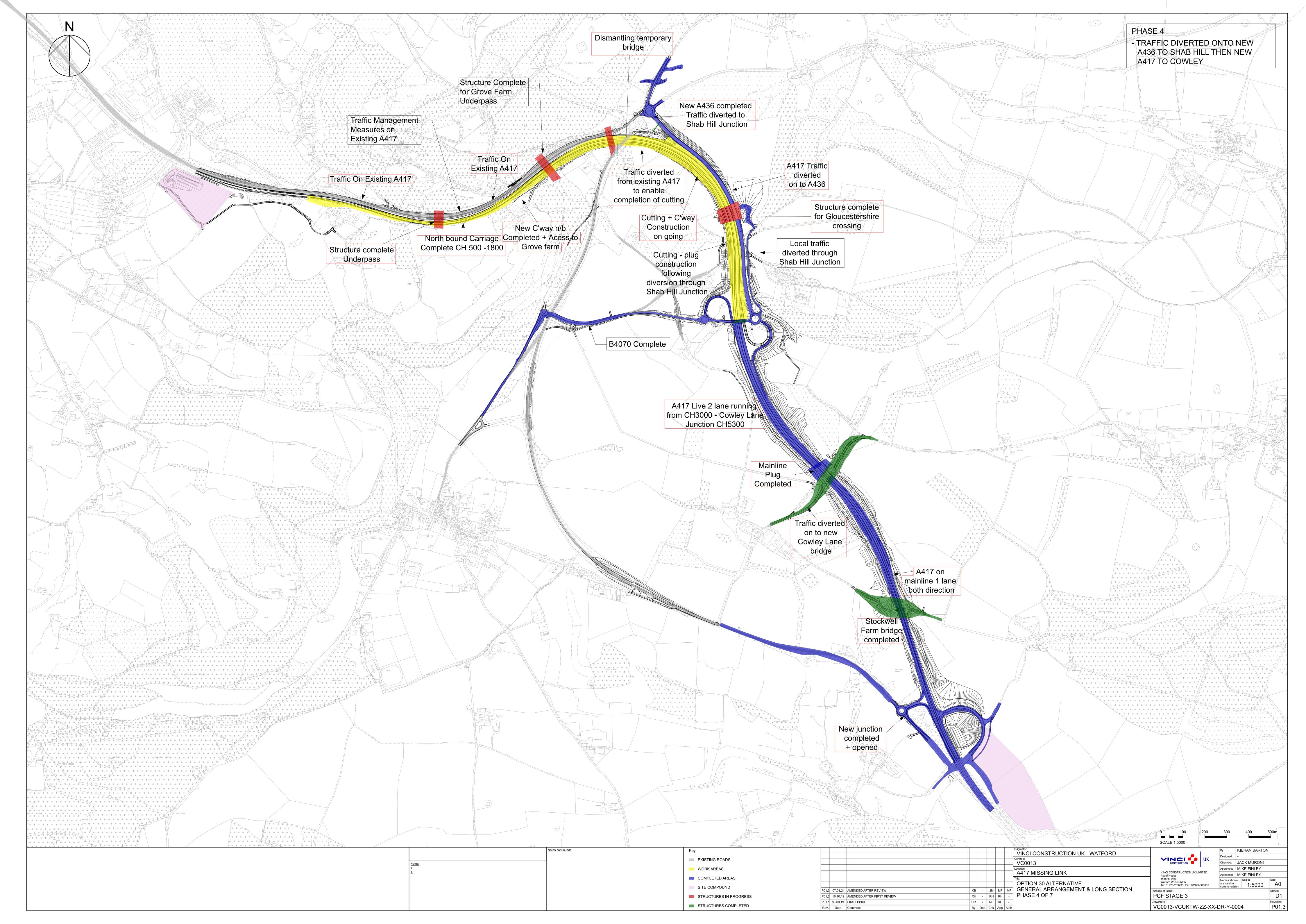
Appendix A TM Phasing Drawings

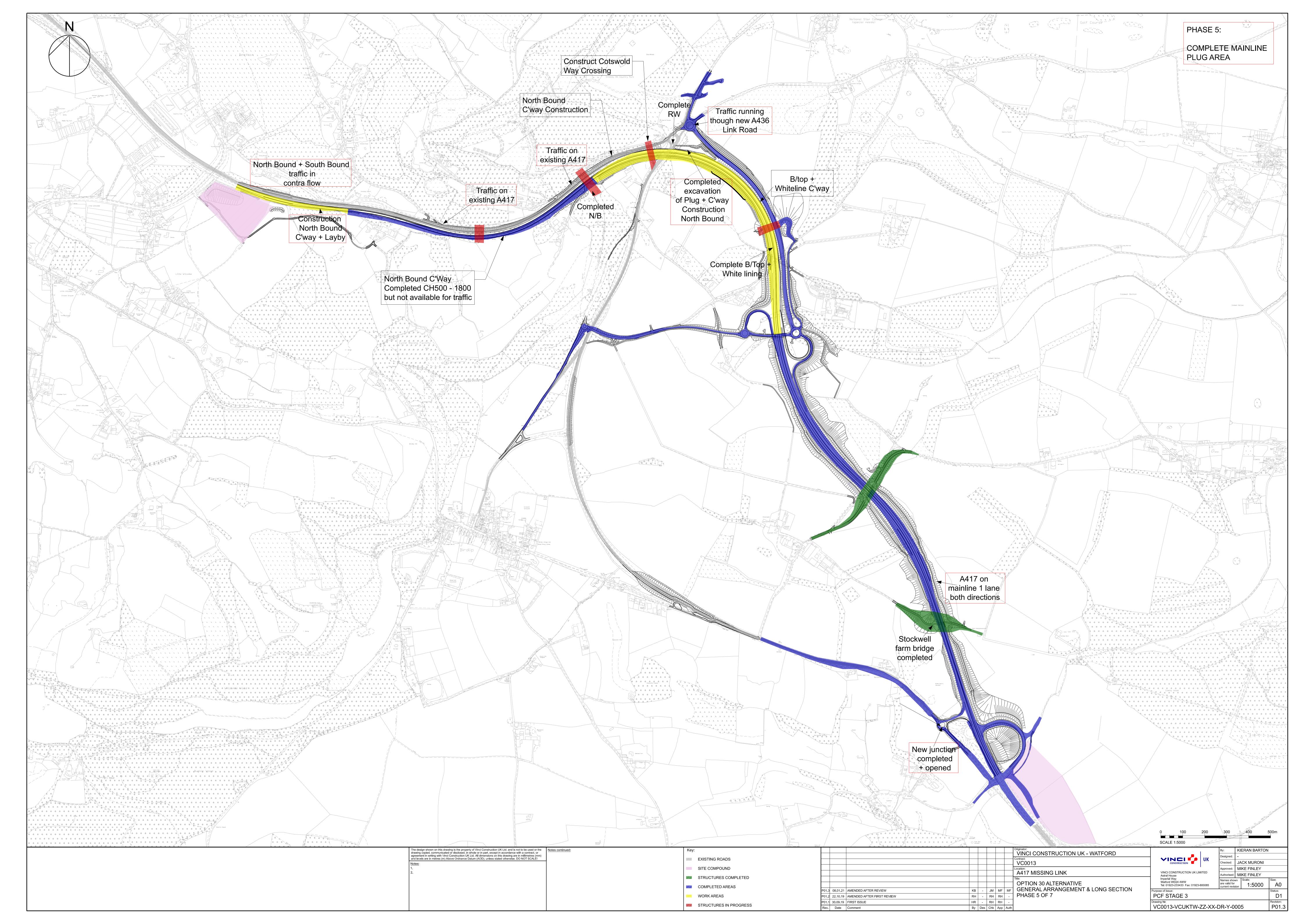
A.1 TM Strategic Plans

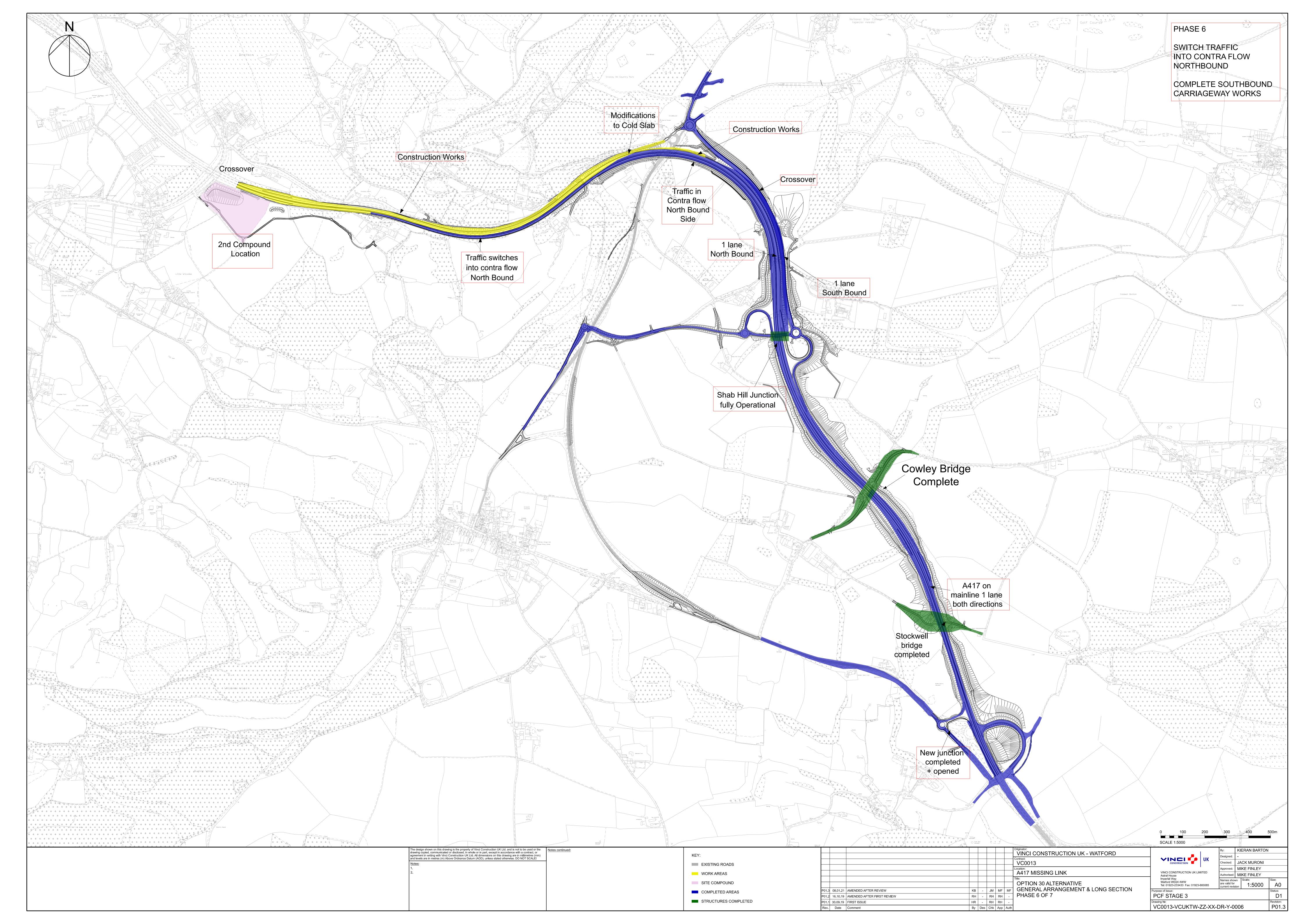






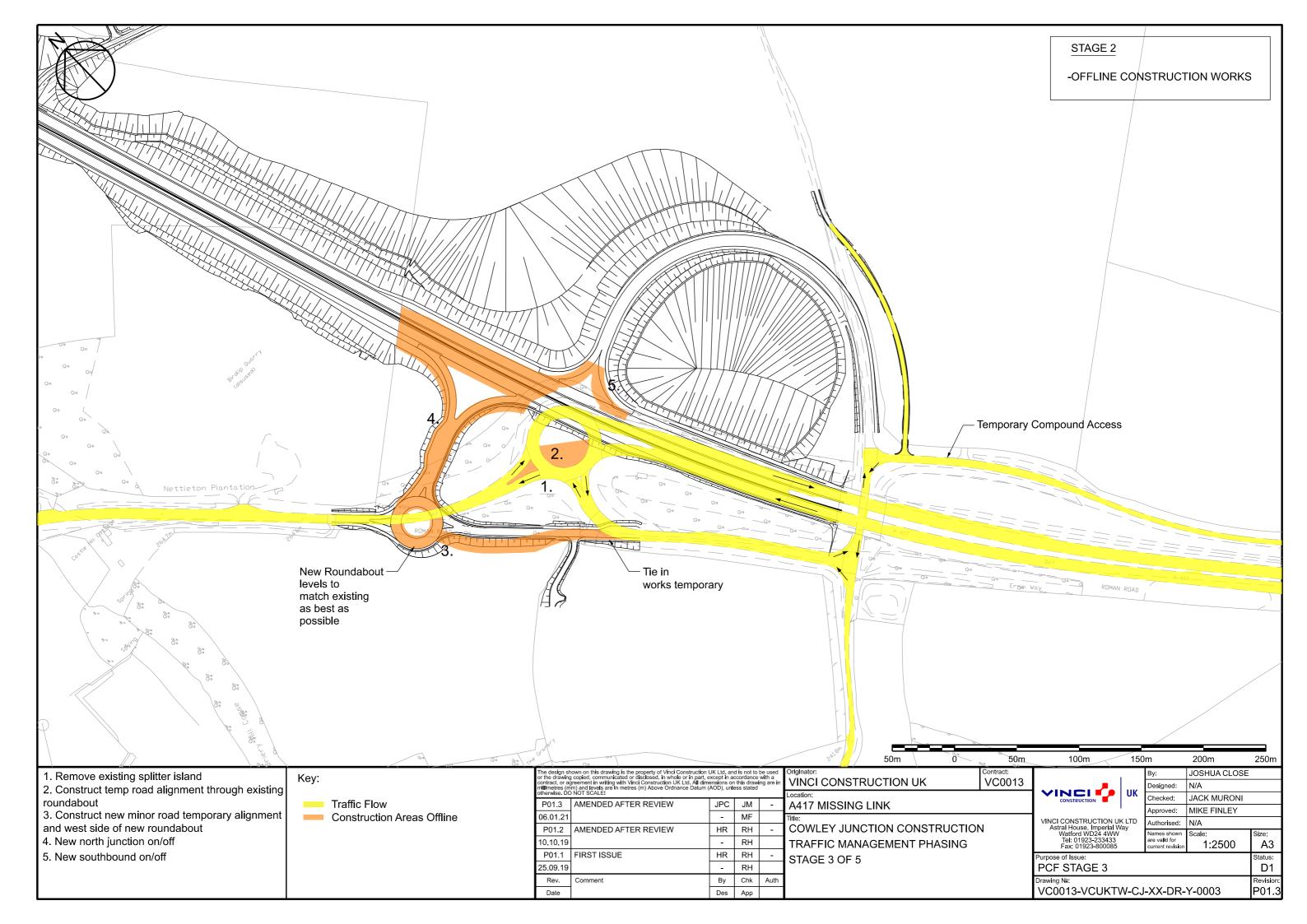


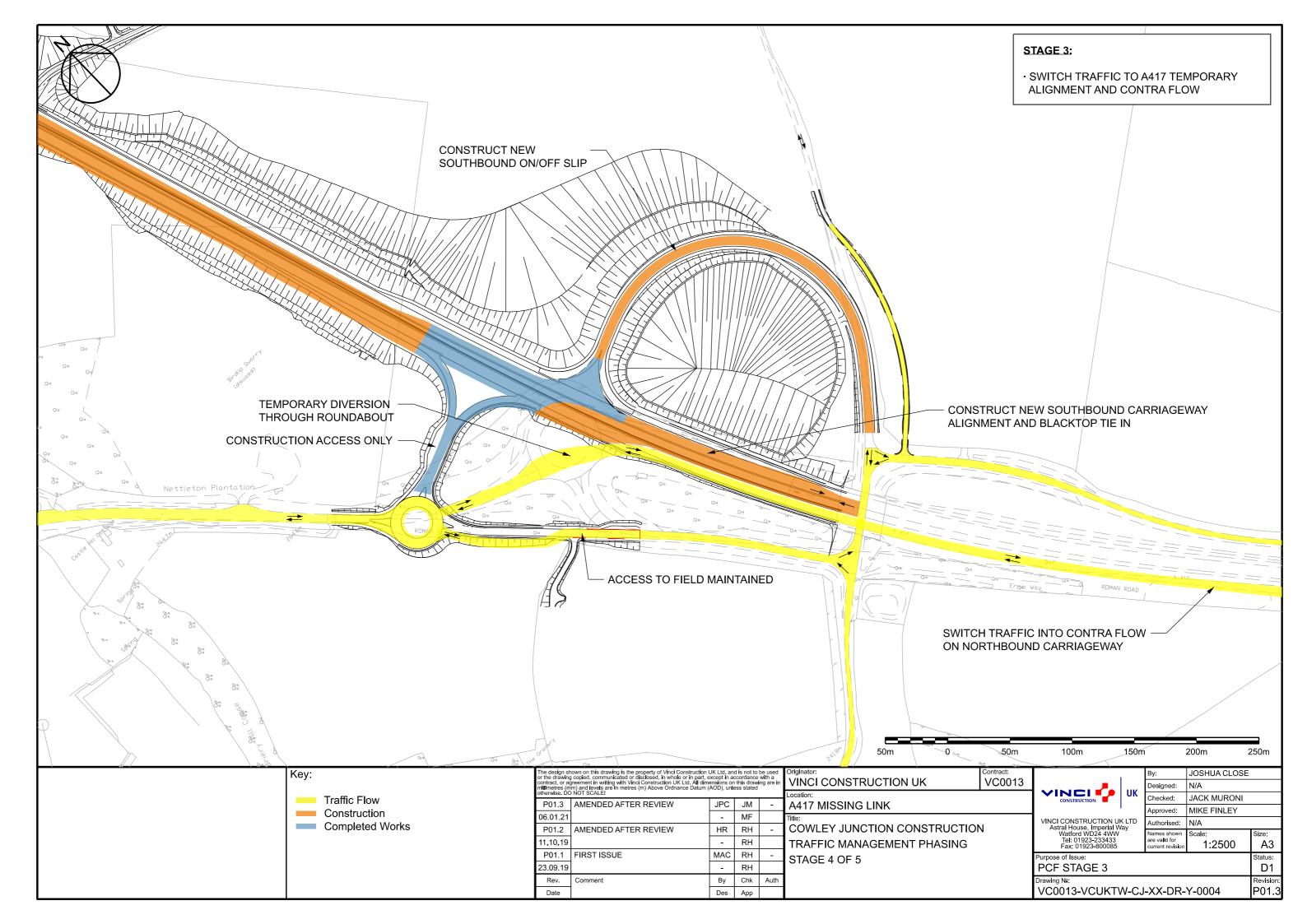


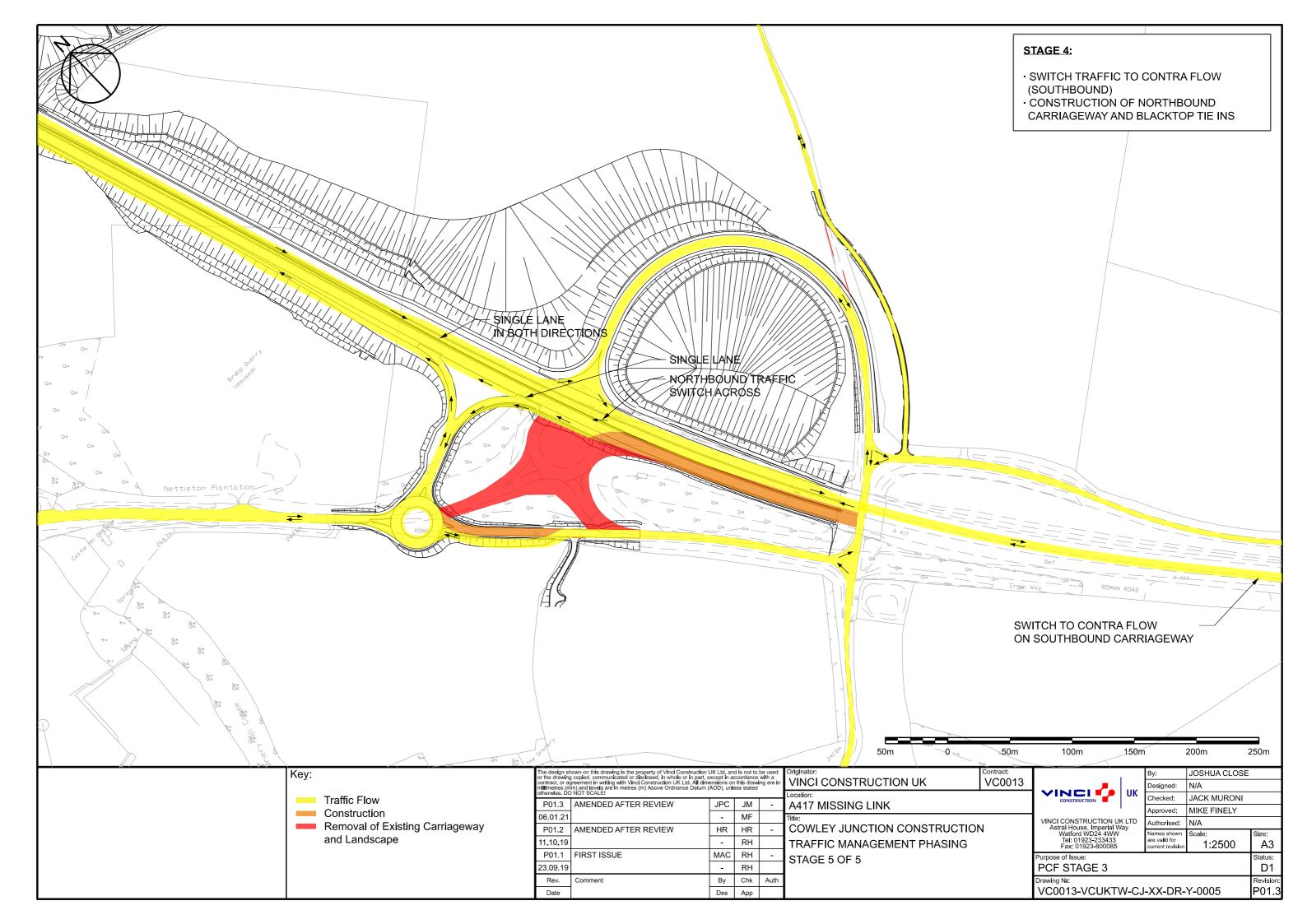


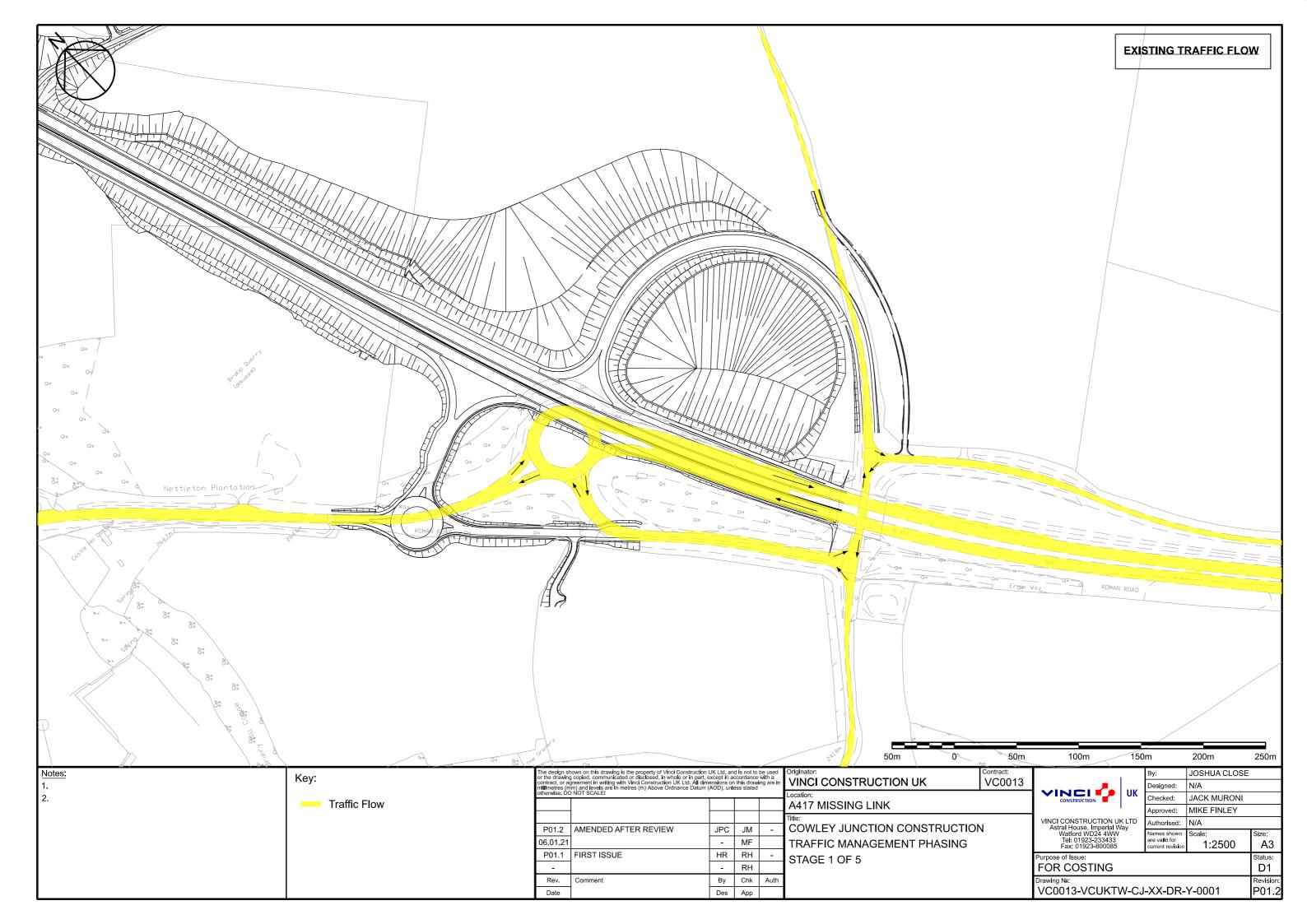
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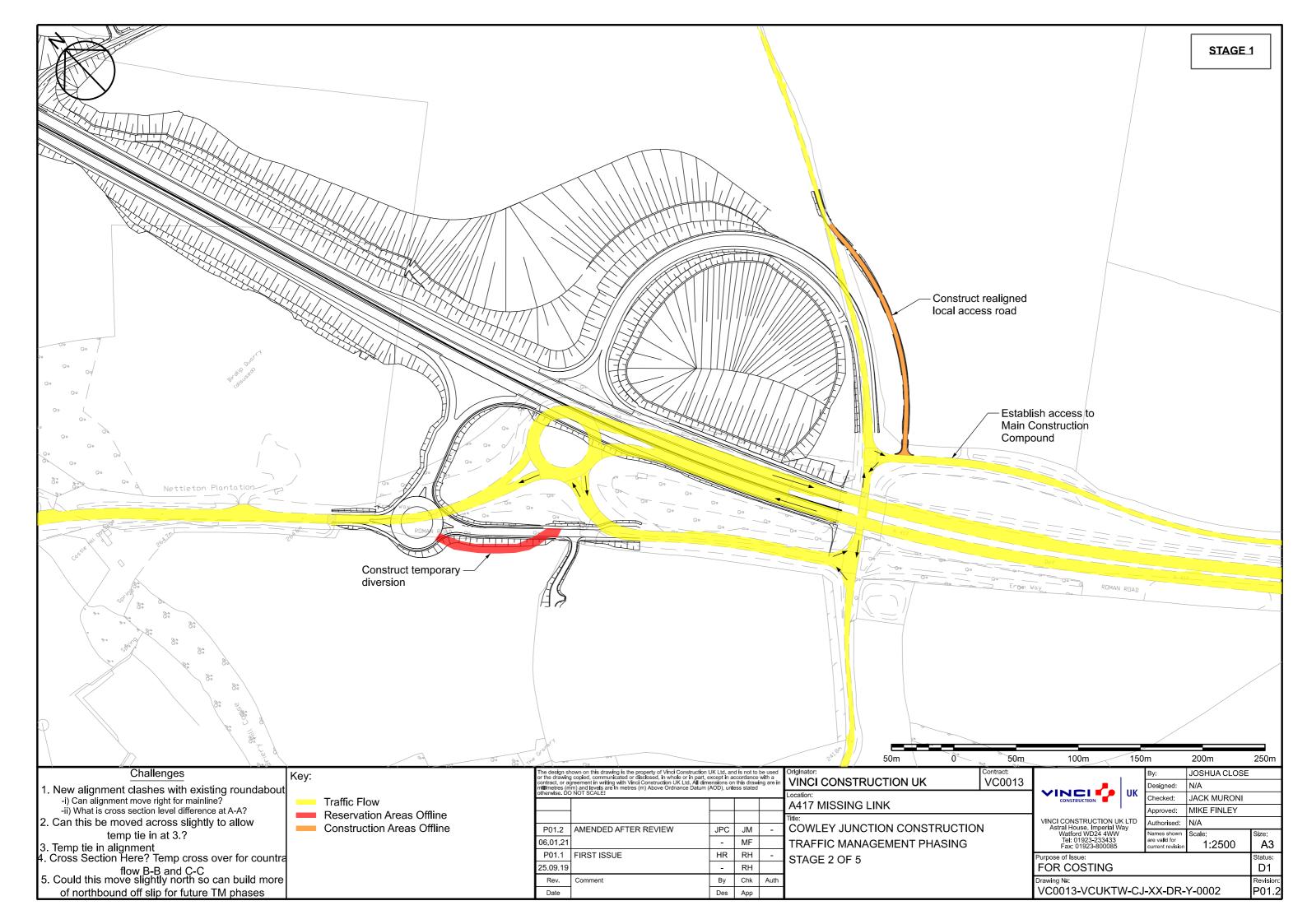
A.2 Cowley Junction TM Phasing



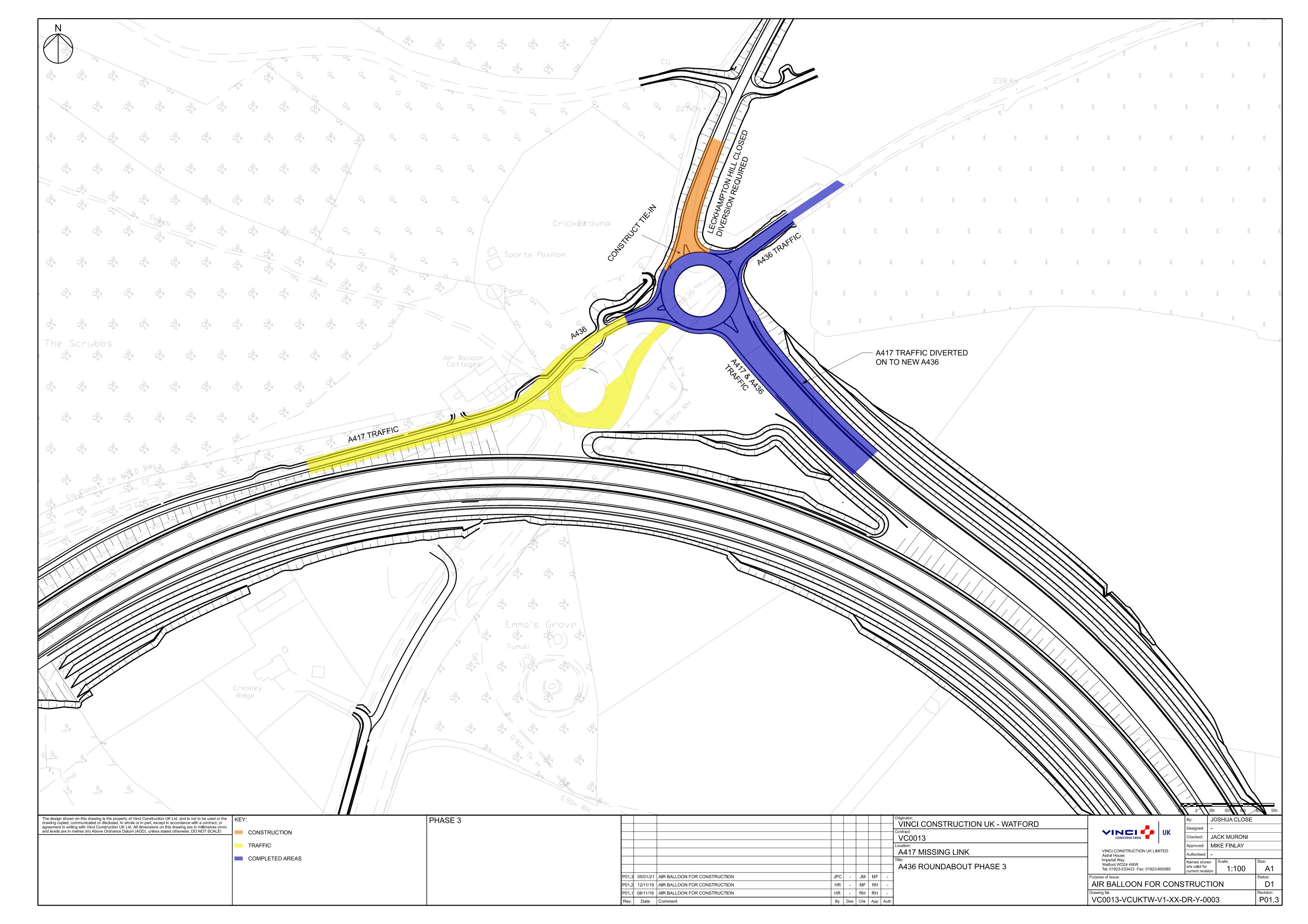


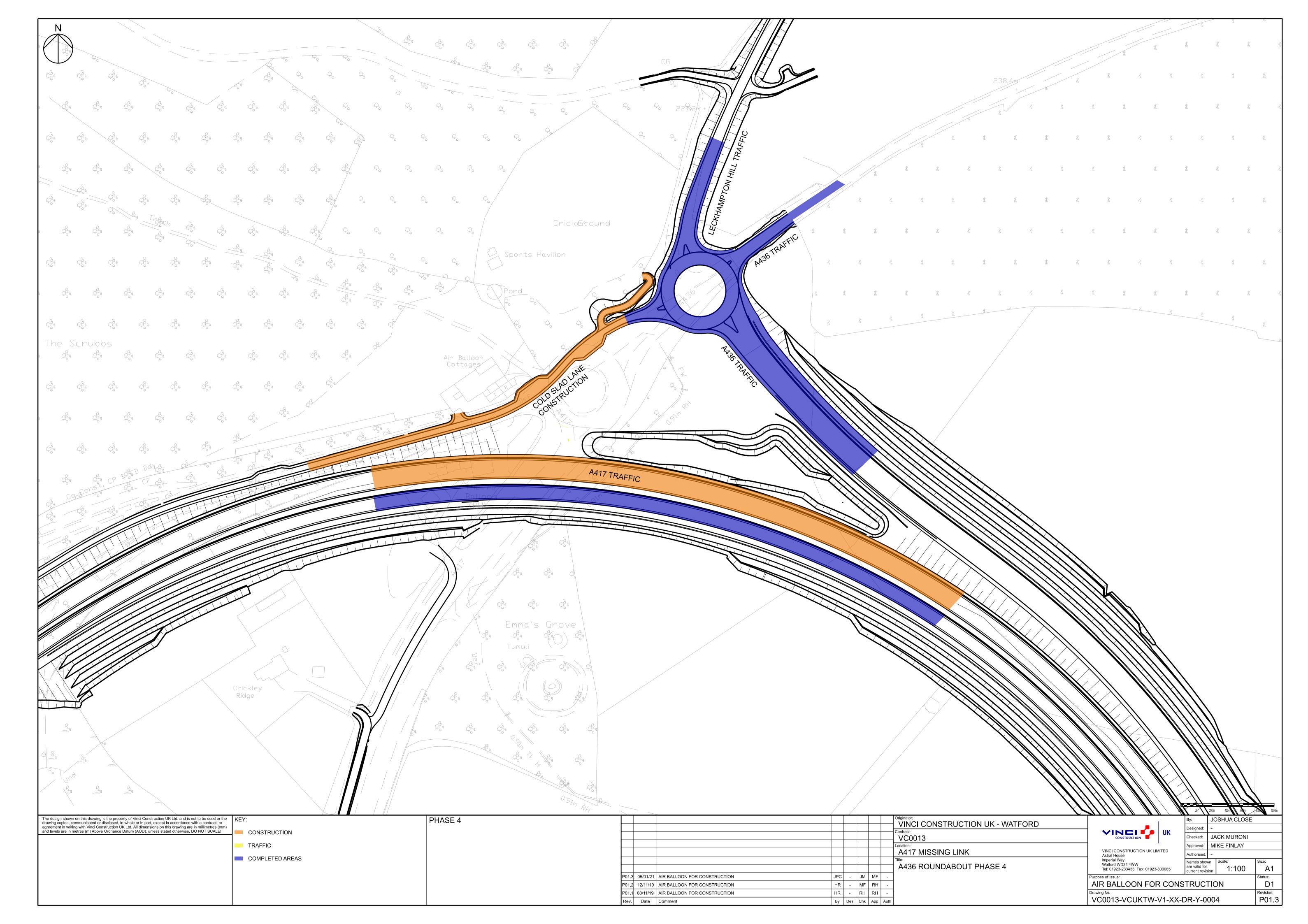


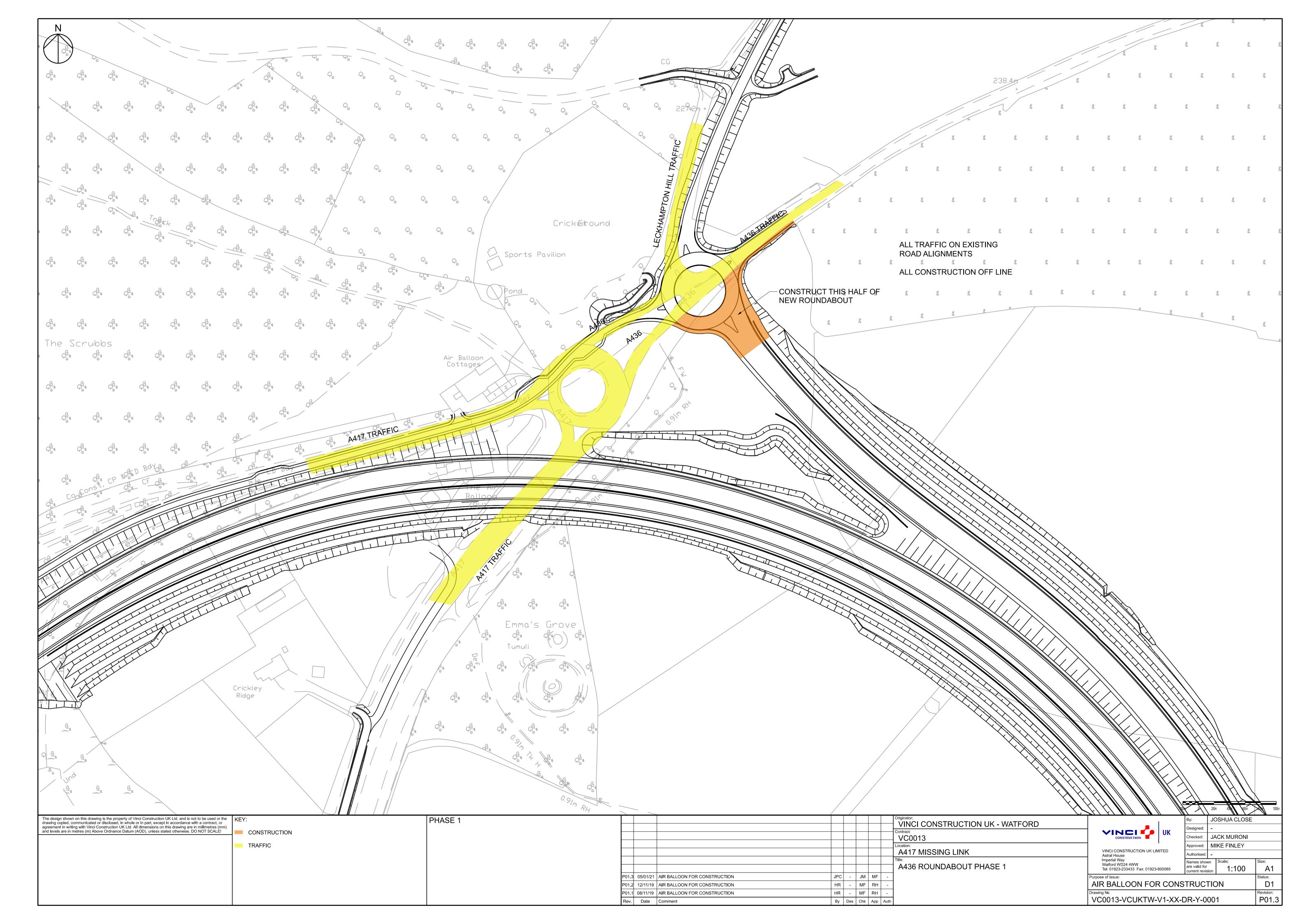




A.3 A436 Roundabout TM Phasing







Appendix B Roadworks Principles

Table B-1 Customer View Requirements

Reference	Principle		Detail		Implementation on Scheme
	Planning and design of traffic management	•			
01	Better integration with other roadworks	•	Plan and integrate better with other roadworks and infrastructure projects so that the total customer impact is understood and mitigated.	•	Integrated traffic management meetings with Asset Delivery Southern Team, adjacent projects and Cormac to avoid clashes and share resource.
				•	Single point of communication with stakeholders receiving one combined set of information.
02	Find ways to deliver projects quicker	•	Explore ways to reduce the time roadworks take but not if this increases disruption to	•	Value Engineering to be undertaken during detailed design development.
02		customers, particularly during peak times.	•	Undertake scenario testing of programme to understand impacts of efficiency plans.	
00	Shorten the length of "live" roadworks	•	Seek shorter lengths of roadworks, staggering activity to minimise disruption to any one	•	Scheme has been designed with the majority of the new route off line.
03			customer journey.	•	Use of temporary carriageways at junction locations to maintain traffic flow.
0.4	Widen "narrow" lanes	•	Widen non-standard /temporary "narrow" lanes within roadworks	•	To be reviewed in detailed traffic management design in regard to minimum road widths and available working
04				•	space at site access/exit points along the existing carriageway.
05	Vary speed limits	•	Use variable speed limits, and update these to better reflect road conditions and the level/nature of current activity.		
06	Improve line demarcation.	•	Improve demarcation of temporary lines, especially at night/in bright sunlight.	•	Implement permanent lining in cases were lines are required for a duration greater than 3 months,
07	Improve varioguard visibility	•	Improve the visibility of the Varioguard (or similar approved), especially in narrow lanes.	•	Regular cleaning of the reflectors on the barrier system. Use white line paint to increase visibility of the barrier.

Reference	Principle		Detail		Implementation on Scheme
08	Explore options for temporary lighting	•	Consider using temporary lighting during roadworks to improve the visibility of lanes and the Varioguard (or similar approved).	•	Undertake risk assessment to determine need for temporary lighting through scheme.
	Information Provision				
09	Give more advance notice	•	Give advance notice of works – a minimum of four weeks prior to their start at the roadside.	•	Weekly updates on project website. Weekly updates via stakeholder distribution lists. VMS signs at ports Updates on Traffic England and Roadworks.org. Information on electronic billboards on roadside on approach to scheme and on strategic road network.
10	Use more billboards to display reasons and timescales for the works.	•	For billboards to be effective they need to be located at the start of the works and repeated after each junction.	•	Regular VMS signs along route providing project updates. Major Project Instruction (MPI) 48: Use Billboard signage to communicate scheme information to customers. Undertake review to determine if duplicate
				•	signing is required at intermediate junctions along A30.
11	Use more electronic signage	•	Electronic signage is preferred by customers and tends to be trusted as more up-to-date.	•	Travel time reports to be shown on VMS trough the scheme. Travel time for diversion routes to be displayed. Notification of road closures utilising strategic VMS by contacting vmsrequests@highwaysengland.co.uk 21 days prior to closure
12	Use more travel time variable message signs (TTVMS)	•	Make more use of TTVMS – ideally, using this repeatedly through roadworks.	•	Include TTVMS to inform customers prior to the A417 works.
13	Design a progress-o- meter	•	Update customers about overall progress via signage within roadworks (and through other media), particularly for less tangible projects. This should be allied to updates on key milestones and what has been completed.	•	Provide VMS detailing next milestone event on the scheme and countdown to completion.
	Engaging and Communicating with Customers				

Reference	Principle		Detail		Implementation on Scheme
14	Engaging local communications and outreach.	•	Improve communications and outreach to local residents. Widen the catchment area, going beyond those immediately impacted and reaching those living along diversion routes and at local commuter hubs.	•	Include within the scheme communication plan Engage local communities in the scheme, arrange open door weekends and request feedback on traffic management via project website/social media feed.
15	Use multiple media channels, regularly.	•	Provide information frequently and via multiple methods including social media and roadside.	•	Project website, with contact details for enquiries and complaints. Project social media page Information boards at ports, airports and service areas Information included on travel website pages/booking pages for ports/airports/football clubs. MPI 55: Daily checks of the details provided on Traffic England to be undertaken by the traffic management manager for the scheme.
				•	Follow guidance in the Project Managers guide: Accurately updating Network Occupancy Management System (NOMS) and our digital channels available on the MP Customer Division Portal. Provide regular briefings and frequently asked questions document to Customer Contact Centre.
16	Adopt impactful messages	•	As well as the need to communicate "facts" – what is happening, the duration of the works and the complete schedule – use messages which resonate positively with customers including meeting local priorities, delivering safety benefits and reducing disruption to customers.	•	Include milestone achievements on the project website including details/records of the works undertaken during closures.
17	Explain no activity	•	Find ways to explain why no visible activity is taking place within roadworks. This should help to reduce an important source of customer frustration.	•	Detail specific activities when this may take place for instance, testing and commissioning.
18	Organise a customer reality-check of new traffic management	•	Organise an early drive through new traffic management to spot issues, improvements, behaviours and any unintended consequences.	•	Invite stakeholders to undertake drive through and request feedback. Undertake bus drive through with TSCO,

Reference	Principle	Detail	Implementation on Scheme
			emergency services and representatives from local stakeholders. Request feedback from NMU user groups.
19	Collect and monitor customer experience	Seek and act on feedback from customers on delivery, but also to scope and evaluate changes to traffic management. Use this alongside other sources of evidence and insight.	Develop a customer feedback tool which can be completed on line.
20	Complete the feedback loop	Seek how customer input has influenced delivery and project management. Highlight benefits to customer when these are realised.	 Monthly customer audits of the roadworks Implement you said we did feedback page on the project website

Appendix C Customer Impact Assessment Tool

Table C-1 Customer Requirements Log

Customer Group	Who is affected by this project?	What are their requirements and how are they impacted?	How has the TM Plan taken these requirements into account and proposed mitigations using the customer principles?
Customer	HGV Driver	 Journey time reliability Advance warning of closures and/or diversions Appropriate diversion routes Maximised lane widths where possible 	 Sufficient notification of closures Closure clashes – not having closures on alternative routes – attendance at Working Groups to deconflict closures Diversion routes avoid narrow roads and low bridges
	Disabled Car Driver	 Method of recovery that is suitable for PRMs and their vehicles Suitable roadside facilities for disabled users 	 Recovery vehicles are wheelchair accessible Welfare points with disabled access A417 Vulnerable Location Plan
	Road Drivers	 Journey time reliability Advance warning of closures & diversions Appropriate diversion routes 	 Sufficient notification of closures Closure clashes – not having closures on alternative routes – attendance at Working Groups to deconflict closures Provision of journey time information on HE strategic signs
Stakeholder	Local Businesses	Journey time reliabilityAdvance warning of closures & diversions	 Routes clearly signed through Traffic Management Sufficient notification of closures
	Emergency Services	 Clear details of restrictions on routes Access through works areas and haul routes during emergencies Suitable diversion routes Advance warning of closures & diversions 	 Process and procedure for allowing blue-light travel though the works/haul routes Diversion routes avoiding narrow roads and low bridges Sufficient notification of closures Robust Incident Management Plan Liaise with hospital and emergency service

Customer Group	Who is affected by this project?	What are their requirements and how are they impacted?	How has the TM Plan taken these requirements into account and proposed mitigations using the customer principles?
	County Councils	 Early notification of closures / diversions that may impact on the highway maintenance activities such as winter maintenance. Clash management of closures and diversion routes with the local highway authority. Early engagement to establish the frequency and level of liaison. Identify points of contact in the organisation. 	 Representative to be invited to traffic management meetings to share upcoming closures details. Advance notification of closures/diversions. Emergency Plan to include call in process between the contractor's TSCO and the duty managers.
	Parish Councils	 Closures / diversions and traffic management that may impact on journey time reliability. Advanced notification of disruptive works. Early engagement to establish the frequency and level of liaison. Identify points of contact in the organisation and agree format of information provided for presentation to customers. 	Provide link to project website.
Partner	Aggregate Suppliers / Disposal	Clear route for ease of deliveryJourney time reliability to siteSuitable access and egress	 Manage haul roads to facilitate site deliveries Access and egress points clearly marked and close to delivery site
	Emergency Services	 Access through site during emergencies, suitable diversion routes Advance warning of closures and/or diversions Debriefing following incidents. 	 Process and procedure for allowing blue-light travel through the works. Diversion routes avoid narrow roads and low bridges Sufficient notification of closures Advance planning with emergency services of Traffic management proposals Major Projects Instruction (MPI) 58: Debriefing of all incidents within the roadworks and sharing learning with Highways England and wider supply chain.

Customer Group	Who is affected by this project?	What are their requirements and how are they impacted?	How has the TM Plan taken these requirements into account and proposed mitigations using the customer principles?
	DBFO contractor	 Early engagement to establish the frequency and level of liaison. Identify points of contact in the organisation and agree format of information provided for presentation to customers, Early notification of closures/diversion routes for maintenance works and winter maintenance. 	 DBFO Team representatives to be consulted in the development of this plan. Integrated traffic management meetings to avoid clashes on the strategic network and local diversion routes. Representative from DBFO Contractor to join TM meetings. DBFO Compound manager to receive weekly updates of the traffic management schedule. 24/7 contract number for compound to be included in the emergency plan. Detailed Local Operating Agreement to include communication details between contractor and winter maintenance manager.
	Highways England Customer Call Centre	 Notified of works and diversion routes. Receive regular updates on scheme progress 	 Provided with weekly updates of the traffic management schedule. Develop a Frequently Asked Questions Document. Provide monthly project updates detailing scheme progress.
Community	Local Residents	 Advance warning of closures and / or diversions Sensitivity to local requirements e.g. market days Minimal disruption due to works, including environmental factors (e.g. noise, dust, lighting) and diversion routes. 	 Notification and liaison with individuals and / or local group representatives Activity curfews e.g. no piling between 22:00-06:00 Diversion route signs and information to meet driver requirements and optimise usability to reduce opportunities for error and therefore reduce congestion No construction traffic through the village of Birdlip.
	Local Events e.g. Cheltenham Gold Cup Weekend	Minimum disruption due to works to and from venue	Closures/diversions to avoid such events and/or simultaneous activities

Appendix D Dynamic Roadworks Benchmarking Template



MAJOR PROJECTS: DYNAMIC ROAD WORKS OVERVIEW AND TEMPLATE V2.0

Based on customer feedback the Major Projects Executive recently agreed a dynamic road works vision. The full vision can be found <u>here</u>

within

the traffic management plan section of the project control framework.

The vision describes 5 key areas where we are looking to change our approach to road works.

- 1. Varying the speed limits so they are appropriate for the work taking place
- 2. Shortening the length of road works
- 3. Appropriate use of full road closures and associated diversions
- 4. Delivering road works quicker
- 5. Explaining clearly what activities are, or are not, taking place

Due to the content of this vision it is acknowledged that it cannot be achieved in the short-term. For this reason, each programme within Major Projects will soon begin to develop transition plans with the objective of working towards the vision in RIS1 (Road Investment Strategy) period, with a view to achieving it in RIS2

Whilst these transition plans are being developed it has been agreed that each project currently in design or construction will be benchmarked to determine how the scheme is achieving (or planning to achieve) the dynamic road works vision.

To capture this information a simple template has been developed to benchmark schemes. The below table should be completed to record the benchmark scores allocated.

Vision	Green/Amber/Red/NA/Not yet known
1. Speeds	Amber
2. Length	Amber
3. Closures and diversions	Amber
4. Delivering quicker	N/A as offline scheme
5. Explaining activity	Amber

To support the benchmark scores, a form has been developed and any supporting evidence to justify the benchmark scoring should be provided as required.



	Green (aligned to vision)	Amber (just outside vision)	Red (well outside vision)
Speeds	Over 50% of the project (in distance and time) is at the permanent speed limit	Less than 50% is at the permanent speed limit, but there is clear evidence showing what alternative methods of construction were used.	Less than 50% is at the permanent speed limit, and there is no evidence showing what alternative methods of construction were used.
Length	The total length of TM on any one 'journey' (i.e. on 2 arms of a roundabout that could form a realistic journey) is shorter than 6km, or 1 link if on a motorway. Or, the total length of TM is more than 6km (or 1 link if a motorway) but there is evidence the increased length is proportional to a reduced delivery time. Or, the total length of TM is more than 6km (or 1 link if a motorway) but the additional length is operating at a minimum of 60mph. AND the average journey time created by the road works is not more than an additional seven minutes thirty seconds.	The total length of TM is more than 6km (or 1 link if a motorway) and there is evidence that the reduced delivery time is halfway proportional to the increased length. e.g. a fifty percent increase in length for a 25% reduction in the time taken to deliver the additional length. AND the average journey time created by the road works is not more than an additional seven minutes thirty seconds.	The total length of TM is more than 6km (or 1 link if a motorway) and there is no evidence of reduced delivery time even halfway proportional to the increased length, nor is the additional length a minimum of 60mph. AND/OR the average journey time created by the road works is more than an additional seven minutes thirty seconds.
Closures & diversions	No more than 1 full closure every 3 months And / or the diversion route has a comparable journey time, and impact on communities along the diversion route are minimal	No more than 1 full closure every month	More than 1 full closure every month
Delivering quicker	Benefits are delivered to the customer before full opening (NA if offline scheme) AND construction is undertaken at least 6 days a week	Benefits are delivered to the customer before full opening (NA if offline scheme) OR construction is undertaken at least 6 days a week	No benefits are delivered to the customer before full opening (NA if offline scheme) NOR is construction undertaken at least 6 days a week



	AND restrictions are lifted during embargo periods (unless full productivity is maintained)	OR restrictions are lifted during embargo periods (unless full productivity is maintained)	NOR are restrictions lifted during embargo periods (and full productivity isn't maintained)
Explaining activity	There is evidence of a comprehensive on- road/off-road communications approach, which updates customers as required of activities undertaken, works completed and progress made.	Evidence of an off-road only communications approach, which updates customers as required of activities undertaken, works completed and progress made.	No evidence of a communications approach which updates customers as required of activities undertaken, works completed and progress made.

NA – This part of the vision is not applicable to this scheme e.g. the scheme may be a new road so there is no need to report on speeds/length etc

Not yet known – The scheme cannot yet provide this information. If this option is chosen, then scheme must provide supporting evidence on a) why it is not yet know and b) when the information is expected to be available.



Scheme A417 The Missing Link

1) Varying the speed limits so they are appropriate for the work taking place (Green/Amber/Red/NA/Not yet known)

 Proposed reduction from national speed limit to 40mph along the existing A417 up Crickley Hill to Air Balloon roundabout.

2) Shortening the length of road works

(Green/Amber/Red/NA/Not yet known)

Total length of restrictions between the start of the speed limit at the bottom of Crickley Hill southbound to end of restrictions at Cowley is 5.5km. This is the worst case scenario when contraflow or narrow lane running is implemented at all site locations. As the scheme progresses new elements, such as the new carriageway between Cowley and Shab Hill will become operational, reducing the lengths of carriageway under temporary speed restrictions.

Average **additional** journey time with 40mph limit through 5.5km is 1 minute 41 seconds

3) Appropriate use of full road closures and associated diversions (Green/Amber/Red/NA/Not yet known)

Road closures are detailed in section 3.3.6 of the TMP. Closures required for Green Bridge construction and traffic management switches. In addition, Leckhampton Hill needs to be closed to enable vertical alignment reprofiling. Over 50% of scheme is offline with minimal closure requirements.

4) Delivering road works quicker.

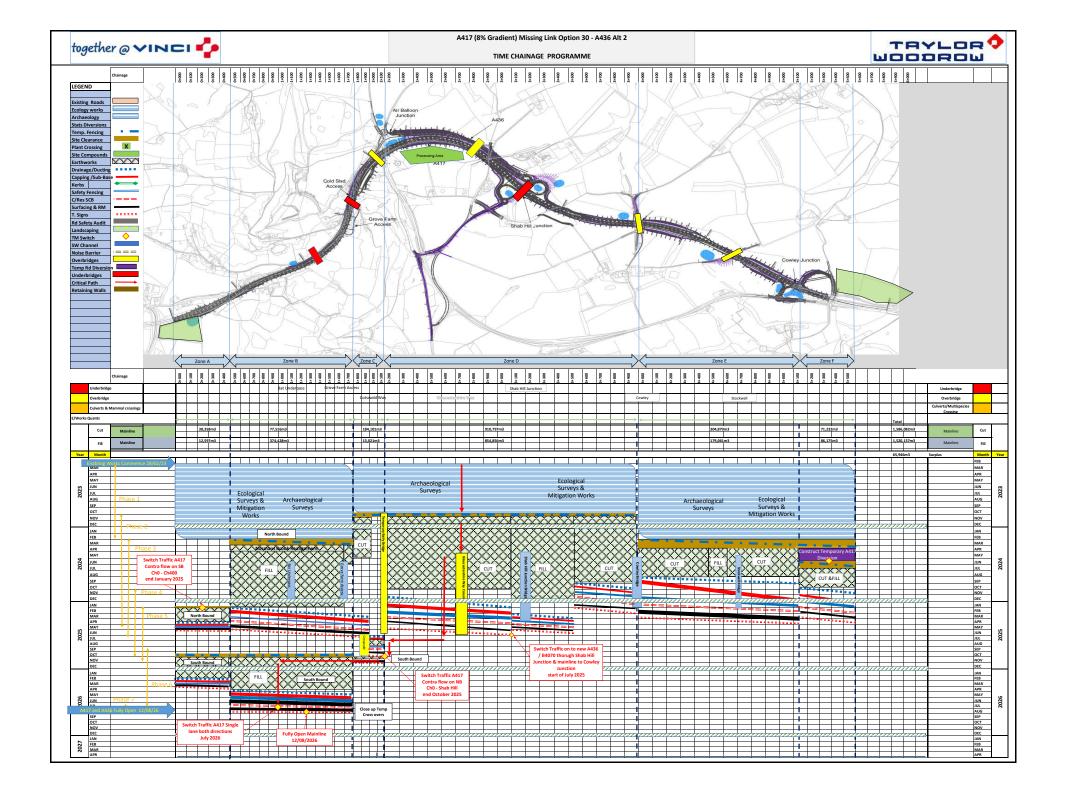
(Green/Amber/Red/NA/Not yet known)

N/A as predominately an offline scheme

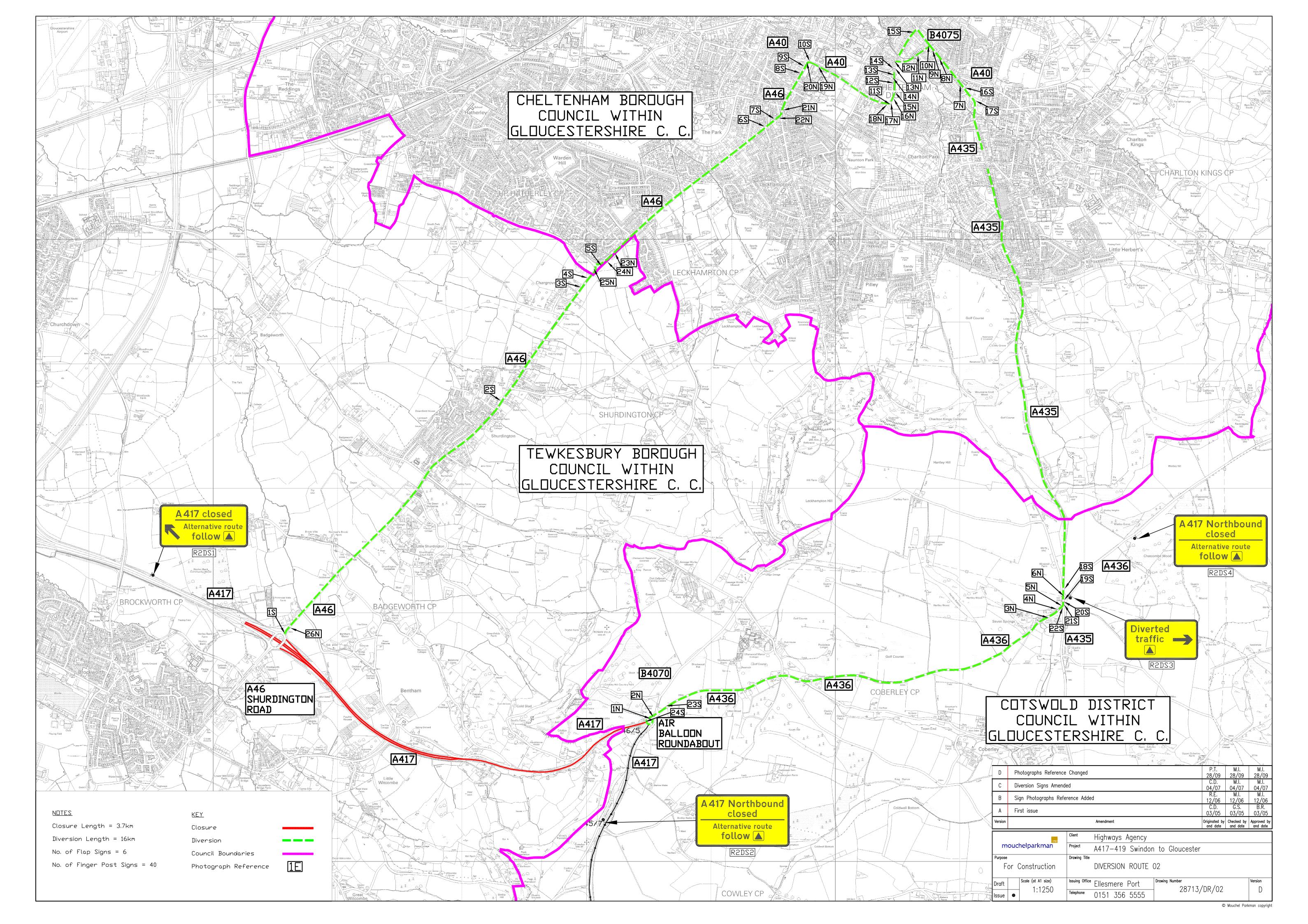
5) Explaining clearly what activities are, or are not, taking place (Green/Amber/Red/NA/Not yet known)

Proposals will be confirmed by the delivery contractor in the PCF stage 5 update of the traffic management plan and detailed in the communications plan, to enable this to be green.

Appendix E Time Chainage Programme



Appendix F Strategic Diversion Routes



A417 Northbound Closed between Burford Road Interchange and Air Balloon Roundabout

Route 3

Close A417 Northbound Carriageway at Burford Road Interchange

Open trigger signs at roundabout exit slip

Reverse procedure at end of closure

Diversion Route – Follow symbol:



Diversion Distance: 22.5 miles

Leave A419 at Burford Road Interchange Exit slip.

At 1st Roundabout take 3rd Exit A429 Stow(over A419 to Roundabout).-(Picture 1)

At 2nd Roundabout take 2nd Exit A429 Stow.- (Picture 2)

-(Picture 3)

At 1st set Traffic Lights Turn Left A429 Stow.

-(Picture 4,5,6)

At 2nd set Traffic Lights continue straight on.

-(Picture 7)

At Roundabout take 1st Exit A40 Cheltenham.-(Picture 8)

-(Picture 9,10,11)

At Traffic Lights take left slip Lane turn Left A436 Gloucester (A417).-(Picture 12)

-(Picture 13)

At Roundabout take 1st Exit M5 Gloucester A436.-(Picture 14)

-(Picture 15)

At 2nd Roundabout take 2nd Exit M5 Gloucester A436.-(Picture 16,17)

-(Picture 18)					
At Air Balloon Roundabout rejoin A417.					
-(Picture 19)					

A417 Northbound Closed between Burford Road Interchange and Air Balloon Roundabout

Route 3

Close A417 Northbound Carriageway at Burford Road Interchange

Open trigger signs at roundabout exit slip

Reverse procedure at end of closure

Diversion Route – Follow symbol:



Diversion Distance: 22.5 miles

Leave A419 at Burford Road Interchange Exit slip.

At 1st Roundabout take 3rd Exit A429 Stow(over A419 to Roundabout).-(Picture 1)

At 2nd Roundabout take 2nd Exit A429 Stow.- (Picture 2)

-(Picture 3)

At 1st set Traffic Lights Turn Left A429 Stow.

-(Picture 4,5,6)

At 2nd set Traffic Lights continue straight on.

-(Picture 7)

At Roundabout take 1st Exit A40 Cheltenham.-(Picture 8)

-(Picture 9,10,11)

At Traffic Lights take left slip Lane turn Left A436 Gloucester (A417).-(Picture 12)

-(Picture 13)

At Roundabout take 1st Exit M5 Gloucester A436.-(Picture 14)

-(Picture 15)

At 2nd Roundabout take 2nd Exit M5 Gloucester A436.-(Picture 16,17)

-(Picture 18)					
At Air Balloon Roundabout rejoin A417.					
-(Picture 19)					

A417 Southbound Closed between Air Balloon Roundabout and Burford Road Interchange

Route 3

Close A417 Southbound Carriageway at Air Balloon Roundabout

Open trigger signs before Roundabout on A417

Reverse procedure at end of closure

<u>Diversion Route</u> – Follow symbol:



Diversion Distances: 22.5 miles

-(Picture 1)

At Air Balloon Roundabout take 1st exit A436 Stow in the Wold.

-(Picture 2,3)

At Roundabout take 1st Exit A436 to Stow.

-(Picture 4)

At 2nd Roundabout take 3rd Exit A436 to Stow .-(Picture 5)

-(Picture 6,7)

At Traffic Lights Turn Right Oxford A40 Stow (A429).- (Picture 8)

-(Picture 9,10,11)

At Roundabout take 3rd Exit A429 Cirencester.- (Picture 12)

-(Picture 13)

At Traffic Lights continue straight ahead.

-(Picture 14)

At Traffic Lights turn Right A419 Swindon, A429 Cirencester.-(Picture 16)

-(Picture 17)

At Roundabout take 1st Exit Southbound M4 & A419 Swindon.-(Picture 18)

A417 NORTHBOUND

CLOSED BETWEEN BURFORD ROAD INTERCHANGE AND AIR BALLOON ROUNDABOUT



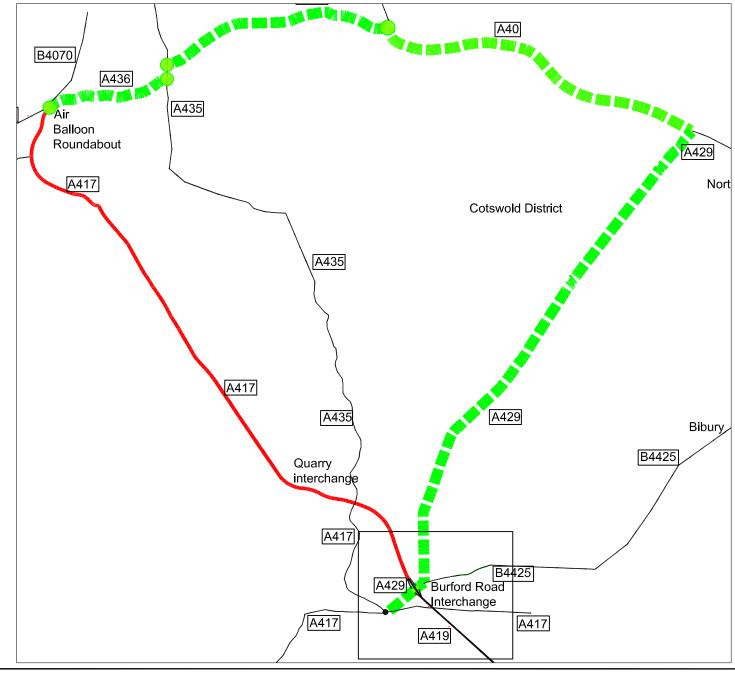
Action Points

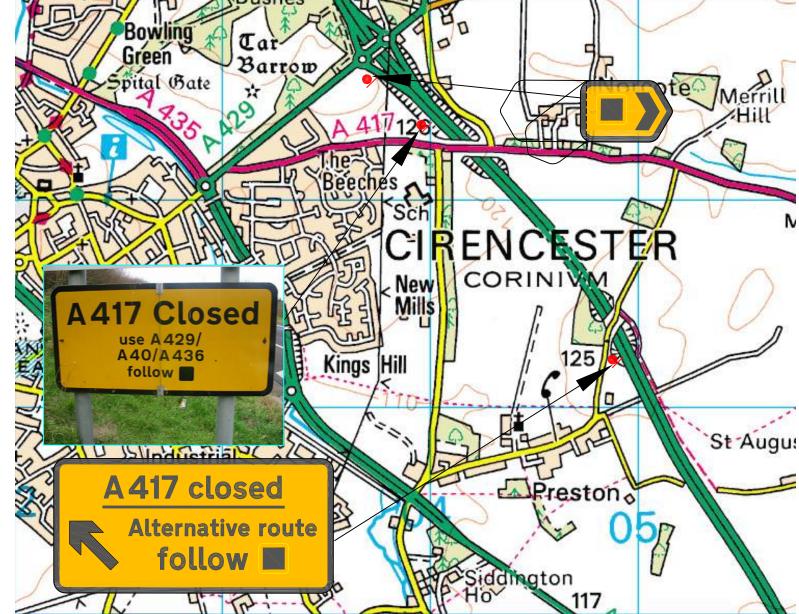
Step 1: Close A417 Northbound carriageway at Burford Road Interchange.

Step 2:Open trigger sign on A417 Northbound carriageway and on Northbound Exit Slip Road. Reverse procedure at end of closure.

A417 Northbound carriageway at Burford Road Interchange

Standard Road Closure to TMC requirements





This route was agreed as the preferred option by the following parties during 2007:

Highways Agency, R.M.S. Gloucestershire Police and Gloucester County Council





A417 SOUTHBOUND

CLOSED BETWEEN AIR BALLOON ROUNDABOUT AND BURFORD ROAD INTERCHANGE

Diversion Route
Symbol

Action Points

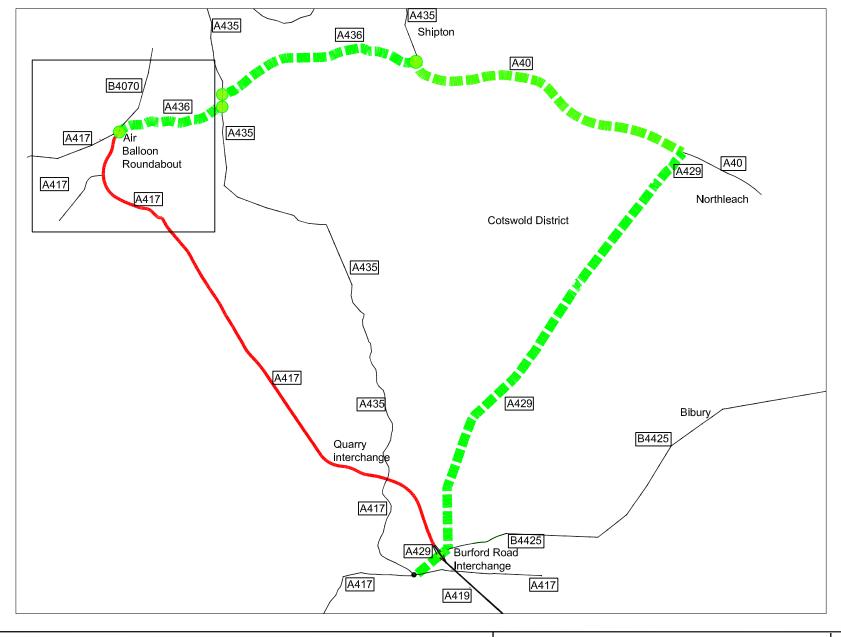
Step 1: Close A417 Southbound carriageway at Air Balloon Roundabout.

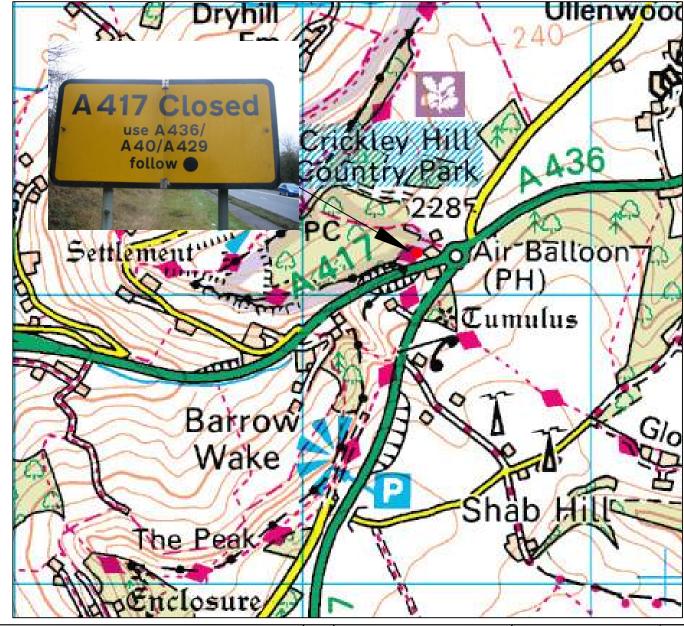
Step 2:Open trigger signs on A417 Southbound approach to Air Balloon Roundabout.

Reverse procedure at end of closure.

A417 Southbound carriageway at Air Balloon Roundabout

Standard Road Closure to TMC requirements





This route was agreed as the preferred option by the following parties during 2007:

Highways Agency, R.M.S. Gloucestershire Police and Gloucester County Council





A417 Northbound Closed between Air Balloon Roundabout and A46 Junction

Route 2

Close A417 Northbound Carriageway at Air Balloon Roundabout Junction with A436

Open trigger signs at Air Balloon Roundabout Northbound approach road.

Ensure symbol below is showing.

Diversion Route – Follow symbol:



Diversion Distance 10 Miles

From the Air Balloon roundabout take 2^{nd} exit signed Stow-on-the-Wold A436.-(Pictures 1,2)

At the Seven Springs roundabouts take the first exit at the first roundabout and take the 2nd exit at the second roundabout signed Cheltenham A435.-(Pictures 3,4,5)

At Traffic Lights merge with A40 straight ahead.-(Picture 6)

Turn left at the junction with Sandford Mill Road signed (M5) Gloucester A40 Stroud (A46).-(Pictures 7,8)

-(Pictures 9,10,11)

At Cox's meadow roundabout take the 1st exit signed (M5) Gloucester A40.-(Picture12)

At A40 roundabout take 2^{nd} exit onto Thirlestaine Road signed Gloucester A40.-(Pictures 14,15)

-(Picture 16)

At Traffic Signals turn left onto Bath Road signed Stroud A46.-(Picture 17)

At the 1st roundabout at Leckhampton take 2nd exit signed Stroud A46.-(Picture 18,19)

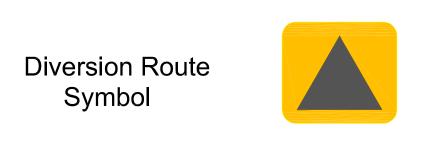
At 2nd roundabout take 1st exit signed Stroud A46.-(Picture 20)

At A417 roundabout take 3rd exit signed Gloucester A417.-(Picture 21)

Re-join A417 Northbound carriageway.—(Picture 22)

A417 NORTHBOUND

CLOSURE BETWEEN AIR BALLOON ROUNDABOUT AND A46 JUNCTION

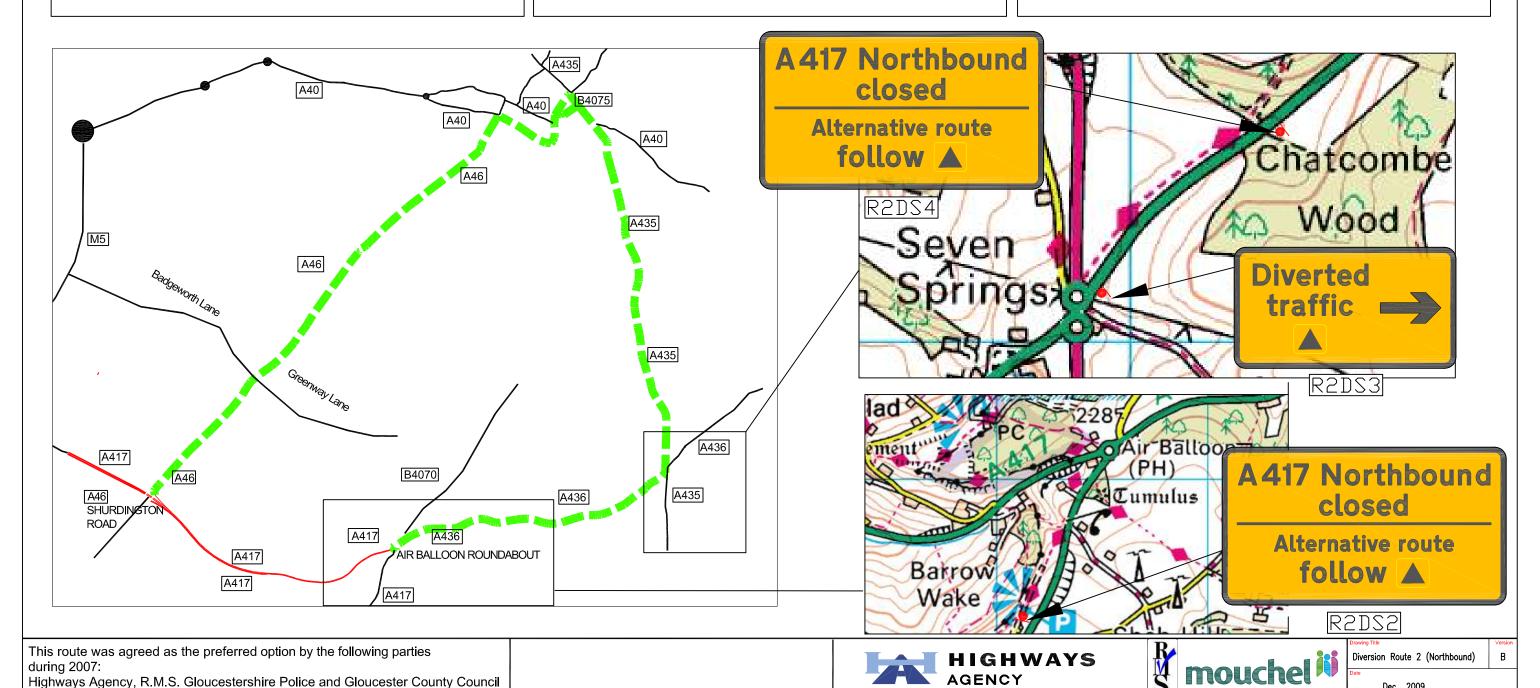


Action Points

Step 1: Close A417 Northbound carriageway at Air Balloon Roundabout junction with A436. Step 2:Open trigger sign on A417 Northbound Approach to Air Balloon Roundabout. Step 3:Open trigger signs on A436 Westbound Approach to Seven Springs.

A417 Northbound at Air Balloon Roundabout.

Standard Road Closure to TMC requirements



Appendix G Highways England's A417 Vulnerable Location Plan Version 2.6



A417 Vulnerable Location Plan

Date: 10th October 2018 Version: 2.6



Document Control

Document Title	A417 Vulnerable Location Plan	
Author	Rob Llewellyn	
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2.3	5 October 2015	Annual review and update of the plan	Gareth Price HE Emergency Planning Team	
2.4	28 September 2016	Annual review & update of the plan – minor adjustments throughout & addition of JESIP	Teresa Williams HE Emergency Planning Team	
2.5	27 September 2017	Annual review & update of the plan – minor adjustments throughout	Hannah Alexander HE Network Resilience Team	
2.6	10 October 2018	Annual Review – Minor Adjustments	John Ingram – Network Resilience Planner	

Approvals

Name	Signature	Title	Date of Issue	Version
Paul Vosper		Highways England		
Jenny Goodson		Gloucestershire County		
Dave Collicott		Gloucestershire Police		

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APPENDICES

Appendix A	Contact Directory
Appendix B	A417 Teleconference Protocol
Appendix C	Highways England Traffic Officer Guidance
Appendix D	Road Closure Action Card - A417/A46 Shurdington Road Junction
Appendix E	Road Closure Action Card - A417/A429 Burford Road Junction, Cirencester
	and A417 Cowley Roundabout
Appendix F	JESIP Principles for Joint Working
Appendix G	JESIP Shared Situational Awareness
Appendix H	JESIP Joint Decision Model
Appendix I	Diversion route card for A417 closure between A46 Shurdington Road and
	Air Balloon Roundabout both directions and for Air Balloon Roundabout to
	Burford Road, Cirencester both directions



1 INFORMATION

1.1 Introduction

The A417 in Gloucestershire between Cowley Roundabout and A46 Shurdington Junction is a section of trunk road network that has seen numerous incidents of heavy snowfall in previous years that has led to the road becoming impassable to vehicles and motorists becoming trapped.

The road is particularly high in this location and in addition there are multiple locations of steep gradient which during incidents of severe weather pose significant risks to vehicles losing traction.

RMS, the DBFO Company for A419/A417, is responsible for maintaining the road during periods of severe weather as part of their contract and each year they produce a severe weather plan that describes how they will do this. However it is recognised that due to the particular high risk nature of this section of trunk road network, a coordinated multi-agency response is required to ensure public safety and prevent motorists becoming stranded in their vehicles.

1.2 Purpose

The purpose of this plan is to outline the multi-agency response to incidents of severe weather on the A417 between Cowley Roundabout and A46 Shurdington Junction in Gloucestershire. The plan also identifies the roles, responsibilities and actions on each responding agency.

Each organisation has their own individual severe weather response plans that will be activated in the event of snowfall on the A417; therefore this plan only contains information relevant to the multi-agency response to such an incident.

1.3 Scope

This plan pertains to the identified vulnerable locations on the A417 between Cowley Roundabout and A46 Shurdington Junction. This includes the locations of Nettleton Bottom, Birdlip, Birdlip Hill, Air Balloon Roundabout, Crickley Hill and Brockworth Bypass.

Appendix D provides a map of the area.

1.4 Plan Ownership

This plan is owned by Highways England but is a multi-agency plan and has been agreed by the following parties:

- Highways England Traffic Officers
- Highways England Department's Representative for Area 31 (A417/A419)
- RMS (Area 31 DBFO Company for A417/A419)
- Tri Force Roads Policing
- Gloucestershire County Council



1.5 JESIP

The Civil Contingencies Act 2004 imposes a legal duty on Category one responders to assess risk and plan for and respond to emergencies and also to co-operate and share information with other emergency response organisations.

The focus for the Joint Emergency Service Interoperability Principles (JESIP) is primarily the operational response in the initial stages of a major or complex incident of:

- Police Services
- Fire & Rescue Services
- Ambulance Services

However the principles are also applicable to the wider range of Category 1 & 2 response organisations including Highways England. It can be applied to large and smaller scale incidents, emergencies and pre-planned operations.

It is important that other emergency response organisations are aware of these principles and of the Joint Doctrine. The Joint Doctrine and supporting training programme and awareness packages has resulted in a more coordinated and efficient command structure for incidents. The clarity that JESIP aims to bring to the integration of the activities of wider responders, easier and more beneficial for all.

When considering or actually implementing the A417 Vulnerable Location Plan, the principles for joint working and shared situational awareness contained at **Appendix F and G** should be used as should the decision model at **Appendix H**.

Below is a link to the JESIP website



1.6 Summary of Previous Severe Weather Issues

Over the past few years, heavy snowfall, drifting snow, ice and fog have been witnessed on the A417 between Cowley Roundabout and A46 Shurdington Junction in Gloucestershire. This is in addition to the usual slow moving and queuing traffic that is experienced on this section of road during morning and evening peak times.

Many of the incidents of disruption during previous winters in these locations have involved LGVs. These vehicles regularly have difficulty climbing Crickley Hill and Birdlip Hill southbound also Nettleton Bottom northbound. The problem is exacerbated when snow has fallen, causing LGVs to lose traction and resulting in them being either unable to climb the hills or jack-knifing and obstructing the carriageway.

The table below outlines the specific vulnerable locations and identifies the issues that have occurred in previous years:

Location	Problem (brief summary)	
Crickley Hill Icing - A417 is 3-lane single carriageway (2 up & 1 downhill lane) on 10% grade. A roundabout joins Crickley & Birdlip Hills.		
Birdlip Hill	Icing - A417 is 3-lane single carriageway (2 up & 1 downhill lane) on a continuous 10% grade, reducing to a 2-lane single carriageway at the summit.	
Birdlip Bypass	Icing - A417 is a 2-lane single carriageway carried on an exposed embankment.	
Nettleton Bottom	Icing - A417 is a 2-lane single carriageway through a dip; short steep gradients take the road into & out of the dip.	
Birdlip Bypass / Daglingworth	Fog - A417 is single 2-lane and high speed dual carriageway	
Air Balloon Roundabout	I ()Helling Traffic - Morning & Evening Peak Times	
Birdlip/Nettleton	Slow traffic - Morning & Evening Peak Times	
Cowley Roundabout	Queuing Traffic - Evening (Northbound) Peak Times	

Table 1 – Summary of Previous Severe Weather Issues



2 STRATEGIC INTENT

2.1 Aim

The aim of this plan is to ensure an effective and coordinated multi-agency response to incidents of severe weather on the A417 between Cowley Roundabout and A46 Shurdington Junction in Gloucestershire.

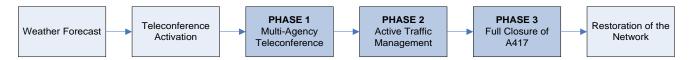
2.2 Objectives

The objectives of the plan are the following:

- Ensuring a coordinated and effective traffic management operation to try and maintain the A417 during periods of severe weather.
- Ensuring a coordinated and effective operation to manage the welfare of motorists in the event of them becoming stranded in their vehicles on the A417.
- Ensuring a joined up media strategy between all agencies during periods of severe weather on A417.

3 METHOD

There are three primary phase's to the A417 Vulnerable Location Plan:



The plan is designed on an escalating scale, dependant on the weather and road conditions. The threat of disruption from severe weather is risked assessed in the weather forecast and this is used as the trigger to activate the multi-agency teleconference.

The aim of the multi-agency teleconference is to agree the appropriate response to the forecast and if required activate the full A417 Vulnerable Location Plan. If the snowfall experienced is so severe that retaining the road open no longer becomes viable then the A417 closure plan can be invoked. Once the snowfall has passed the network can then be restored.

The next two sections of the plan outline these phases in detail.

3.1. Teleconference Trigger Levels

The plan will be triggered by the RMS Duty Officer upon receipt of advance warning forecasts with high confidence of snow accumulations on the ground in the area of A417 between Cowley Roundabout and A46 Shurdington Junction. In the event of a discrepancy between RMS forecast provider Met Desk and HE Forecast provider, Met Office forecasts, discussions will centre on the worst case forecast. Trigger levels will be determined by RMS decision makers.

In the event of an incorrect forecast or a 'no notice' severe weather event that wasn't forecast, then the plan can also be triggered by any one of the agencies signed up to the plan, if they are



aware of snow falling on the A417 anywhere between Cowley Roundabout and A46 Shurdington Junction.

3.2 Teleconference Activation

To activate the plan either the RMS Duty Officer or other agency will contact Highways England's South West Regional Operations Centre (SW ROC) on either 0117 316 5723 or the dedicated phone number used by their organisation to contact the SW ROC.

When contacting the SW ROC the requesting person will identify themselves and their organisation and ask the SW ROC to activate the A417 Vulnerable Location Plan.

Upon receipt of this request the SW ROC will escalate to the HE SW Duty Operations Manager who will arrange an 'A417 Multi-Agency Teleconference' and invite all parties listed below:

- RMS Duty Officer
- Highways England's Department Representative A417/A419 (during office hours)
- Met Office Forecaster (based in HE National Traffic Operations Centre)
- Highways England South West Network Resilience Team Member
- Gloucestershire County Council Highways Representative
- Gloucestershire Police Force Incident Manager
- HE SW Maintenance & Response Contractor Ringway Infrastructure Services
- HE Press Officer

Refer to Appendix A for contact numbers and email addresses.

3.3 PHASE 1 – A417 Multi-Agency Teleconference

Please refer to Appendix B – A417 Teleconference Protocol.

A417 Multi-Agency Teleconference will take place on the following phone number:

Highways England Teleconference Line 0300 470 4123 AND ENTER PIN 728628

The teleconference will be chaired by the HE Duty Operations Manager and will follow the standard agenda contained in Appendix B. In order to keep the conference call to a manageable size, only one representative from each of the above should dial in (with the exception of RMS who manages the route).

The meeting will commence with an updated weather forecast from the Met Office forecaster (based in the HE National Traffic Operations Centre), following which the teleconference attendees will consider whether to initiate PHASE 2 – Active Traffic Management.

The invite email that is sent to participants to attend the teleconference should be followed up by a telephone call to ensure invitation has been received.

The participant list and agenda for the A417 Multi-Agency teleconference is contained in Appendix B – A417 Teleconference Protocol, however it's also listed below:



3.3.1 Teleconference Participant List

- 1. Highways England Duty Operations Manager (Chair)
- 2. RMS Duty Officer
- 3. Met Office Duty Forecaster (at HE National Traffic Operations Centre)
- 4. Highways England Department's Representative for A417/A419 (if during office hours)
- 5. Highways England SW Network Resilience Team
- 6. Highways England National Vehicle Recovery Manager Representative
- 7. Gloucestershire Police Force Incident Manager
- 8. Gloucestershire County Council Highways
- 9. Highways England Duty Press Officer (if required)

3.3.2 Teleconference Agenda

	Item	Individual
1	Introduction	Chair and participants in order of list
2	Outline of Conference Protocols	HE Moderator (or Chair)
3	Update on Situation and Weather Forecast	Chair (and Met office Forecaster)
4	Reports from Responding Agencies	Chair and participants in order of list
5	Key Issues and Decisions	Chair and participants in order of list
6	Media Strategy	Media Representatives
7	Recovery and Medium/Long Term Issues	Chair and participants in order of list
8	Any Other Business	Chair and participants in order of list
9	Time of Next Conference Call	Chair

3.4 PHASE 2 – Active Traffic Management & Resource Management

One of the objectives of the A417 Vulnerable Location Plan is to ensure a coordinated and effective traffic management operation to try and maintain the A417 during periods of severe weather.

To achieve this, additional resource from RMS, Traffic Officers and HE's recovery contractors will be positioned on the A417. The resource to be provided by RMS is outlined in their severe weather plan. The positioning of resources from the Traffic Officers and the HE recovery contractor are outlined in this plan.

Therefore if the decision is taken at the teleconference to initiate PHASE 2 - Active Traffic Management then the following actions will be taken by RMS and Highways England:

1. RMS will deploy full range of resources to the Air Balloon (gritters/tractors/ploughs) in line with their severe weather plan. The snow route gritter is also the standby gritter to



cover for breakdowns within the fleet and will only be deployed if not otherwise committed.

- 2. SW ROC will instigate pre-positioning of recovery vehicle/s from their contractor.
- 3. SW ROC will make best endeavours to provide resources to enable two HETO patrols to be put on standby. Best endeavours will include consideration for support/mutual aid cover for beat 11 (Gloucester) and beat 21 (Membury) from neighbour regions to enable resources to be freed up to be put on standby.
- 4. If available resources can be provided, one patrol will be located on standby at **Cherry Tree Lane RMS Depot (Cirencester)** and the other patrol to be located on standby at **Bamfurlong (J11, M5)** to be able to instigate full closures of the road if required.
- 5. If there are insufficient patrols available to support (risk that this would be the case overnight) then the SWROC will inform Gloucestershire Police to request them to provide appropriate resources to be positioned at the locations outlined above, to be able to instigate full closures of the road if required. This should be agreed at the teleconference.
- 6. SWROC will prepare the Duty Team Manager to attend A417 if required.
- 7. SWROC will request NTIC to set pre-agreed VMS to state A417 HEAVY SNOW HGV USE M5/M4. This message is to be set J7-J11A M5, J13-15 M4 and J18-J15 M4.

3.4.1 Pre-Positioning of Recovery

Once the decision is taken to initiate PHASE 2 – Active Traffic Management, the HE Duty Operations Manager will authorise the pre-positioning of NVRM assets on A417 through the SW ROC.

The two identified locations for the recovery assets to be positioned are at Nettleton Bottom (Cowley Roundabout end of A417) and Cold Slad (on Crickley Hill). However the final decision on locating the recovery assets will be made by the recovery operator in line with their own risk assessments, taking into account the weather situation and likely driver behaviour. Above all the recovery operator must be satisfied that the locations chosen are as safe as possible for their staff to work within. When recovery is in place, they are to contact the SWROC with exact location and full contact details.



3.4.2 Nettleton Bottom

The Golden Heart Public House access road at Nettleton Bottom is the southern identified location. This is the best position to access the problem area enabling a clear view of incidents as they happen. The lay-by at the top of the hill is a convenient location to tow the vehicle to and an adjoining road facilitates the truck turn round and return.





3.4.3 Cold Slad

The Cold Slad Junction on Crickley Hill is the northern identified location. This is the best position for it to access the problem area and to view an incident as it happens (also being close to Birdlip Hill they can help with any incidents at this location). Stranded vehicles can be towed up Birdlip Hill and released at the top.

Before towing the stranded vehicle, the recovery unit will communicate with the other recovery unit at Nettleton Bottom and if possible will subsequently switch locations to ensure that both ends of the A417 between Cowley Roundabout and A46 Shurdington Junction are covered at all times.



3.5 PHASE 3 – Full Closure of A417

In the event of heavy snow making the A417 impassable then the road will be closed and vehicles diverted to prevent motorists becoming stranded in their vehicles. **This should only be used as a last resort when all other alternatives have been exhausted**.

In line with section 3.4 PHASE 2 – Active Traffic Management, there will be either Traffic Officers or Gloucestershire Police units pre-positioned at J11A on M5 and at Cirencester on A417. The role of these units is to implement the full ETM closure of A417 as and when required.

A diagram of the diversion route can be found in appendix I

The closure plan is outlined as follows:

- Closure of A417 southbound at A46 Shurdington Junction.
- Closure of A417 northbound at Cowley Roundabout and divert traffic back south along the A417 towards Cirencester and Swindon for alternative routes.
- Closure of A417 northbound at A429 Burford Road Junction, Cirencester.



- Traffic will only be released past these 3 points on to Crickley Hill and through Nettleton Bottom when it is declared safe to do so by lead at scene (likely to be Police).
- Consideration should be given to closing Air Balloon Roundabout Burford Road junction only if Crickley Hill is still a viable route.

3.5.1 Activation and Implementation of A417 Full Closure

The decision to implement a full closure of the A417 will be a joint decision by Highways England, RMS and Gloucestershire Police.

Implementation of the plan will be as follows:

- 1. Once the decision is made to close the A417, RMS to telephone SW ROC and Gloucestershire Police with a network conditions situation report.
- 2. SW ROC to contact NTIC and request them to set pre-agreed VMS to state 'A417 CLOSED AT A46' for southbound traffic and 'A417 CLOSED AT A429' for northbound traffic.
- 3. SW ROC to instruct the Traffic Officer units on standby to implement closure of the A417 at the A46 Shurdington Junction, Cowley Roundabout and A429 Burford Road Junction, Cirencester.
- 4. SW ROC to deploy NPG Duty Team Manager to scene.
- 5. The northern Traffic Officer unit will proceed to and implement the closure of the A417 at the A46 Shurdington Roundabout.
- 6. The southern Traffic Officer unit will proceed to and close the Cowley Roundabout, sending all traffic back along the A417 towards Cirencester, Swindon for alternative routes.
- 7. The southern Traffic Officer unit will proceed to and close the A417 at the A429 Burford Road Junction, Cirencester.
- 8. RMS / Gloucestershire Police will close the Air Balloon roundabout and implement the appropriate local diversions at that location. Closures at Seven Springs junction (A435 / A436) will also be required. These will be carried out by Police or Gloucestershire County Council Highways.

3.5.2 A417 Closure Procedures

Closure Points

- A46 Shurdington Road Junction
- Cowley Roundabout
- A429 Burford Road Junction

See appendix D and E action cards for further information



3.6 Restoration of the Network

RMS will utilise snow ploughs and salt spreaders to treat the road surface to enable recovery vehicles to move in and remove any stranded vehicles from the road. Once all stranded vehicles have been removed a full carriageway snow clearance and salt spreading treatment will commence to return the network to operational use.

Once complete RMS will communicate with both the SW ROC and Gloucestershire Police to confirm the road is safe to be reopened. The HE Duty Operations Manager will confirm with the Gloucestershire Police Incident Commander that reopening should be instigated. This process will be carried out using a teleconference. If agreed then Traffic Officer and/or Gloucestershire Police units on closure points will be instructed to remove all ETM and reopen the road. RMS to consult with Gloucestershire Highways to confirm the status of their road conditions.

3.7 Welfare Provision to Stranded Motorists

In the event of vehicles becoming stranded in snow and the welfare of the public becoming at risk then Gloucestershire Police will make the decision to evacuate motorists from their vehicles. It is likely this decision would be made within a tactical co-ordination group (TCG) at which Highways England should be represented.

Several public houses and hotels may be temporarily available to shelter people in such an event and they are listed below:

- Golden Heart (A417 at Nettleton Bottom)
- Highwayman (A417 at Elkstone, south of Cowley Roundabout)
- Air Balloon (A417 at Air Balloon Roundabout)
- Premier Inn (Little Witcombe)
- Royal George (Birdlip)
- Premier Inn (Brockworth)
- Travelodge (Cirencester)
- Premier Inn (Cirencester)

Contact details for all these establishments are contained in Appendix A.

3.8 Welfare Considerations for Staff

Consideration should be given to staff welfare whilst they are deployed using this plan. Regular contact should be maintained with staff during severe weather and the rotation of staff should be considered to enable staff to take their breaks.



4 COMMAND, COORDINATION & COMMUNICATION

4.1 Command

The command of the operation to maintain the A417 during snowfall will remain responsibility of Highways England until such time that the road is impassable.

If the joint decision (between Highways England, RMS and Gloucestershire Police) is made to close the A417 then the operation will become Gloucestershire Police led as they are the most appropriate organisation to coordinate a multi-agency response to incidents affecting public safety, including the managed evacuation of stranded motorists if required.

Individual agencies will retain control of their resources unless otherwise directed by their operational or tactical commanders.

Whilst the incident will be Police led, the winter maintenance operation will at all times be led by RMS.

4.2 Coordination

The coordination of the operation to maintain the A417 during snowfall will be undertaken through teleconferences hosted and chaired by Highways England (as outlined in section 3.3).

If the joint decision (between Highways England, RMS and Gloucestershire Police) is made to close the A417 then this will be communicated to other agencies as speedily as possible. The coordination of the closure operation and any evacuation of stranded motorists will be led by Gloucestershire Police, but is likely to involve the use of the teleconference facility and the colocation of Traffic Officer, RMS and Gloucestershire Police Bronze Commanders at an RVP on the A417.

In addition, operational coordination will be conducted between each organisation's control rooms and resources deployed on the ground in the normal manner.

Prior to any reopening of A417, a teleconference will be held as per section 3.3, to confirm that the road is ready to be reopened and all agencies are aware.

4.3 Communication

Operational communications by resources deployed to the A417 will be managed in the normal manner. For Traffic Officer and Gloucestershire Police this will be via airwave radio, supported by mobile phones. For all other agencies communication will primarily be via mobile phone.

Communication between control rooms will also be managed in the normal manner. Highways England and Gloucestershire Police have an electronic interface between their control rooms and this will be the primary method of communication. For all other control rooms, communication will primarily be via phone.

A list of contact numbers for all organisations involved in this plan is contained at Appendix A



4.4 Roles and Responsibilities

There are a large numbers of roles and actions to be undertaken during any severe weather event on A417. For the purposes of the A417 Vulnerable Location Plan the table below outlines the responsibilities for each role / action:

Roles	Who is Responsible
Initiate Telephone Conference	RMS Duty Officer
Winter Preparations	RMS Duty Officer
Winter Operations	RMS Duty Officer / Ringway
Weather Treatment Decisions	RMS Duty Officer
Instructing Of Gritters	RMS Duty Officer
SWIS	RMS Duty Officer
Extra Resources Request	RMS Duty Officer
National Vehicle Recovery	Highways England
Media	Highways England
Media (Police Lead)	Gloucestershire Police
Matrix/VMS Signing On Motorways	Highways England (SW ROC)
Abandoned Vehicles	Gloucestershire Police
Debris In Live Carriageway	Gloucestershire Police
Road Closing Decision	RMS / HE / Gloucestershire Police
Road Closure Implementation	RMS / HE / Gloucestershire Police
Directing Of Traffic	Gloucestershire Police / HE TOS
Road Opening Collaborative Decision	RMS / HE / Gloucestershire Police

4.5 Media Management

Highways England will lead on all media activity during the operation to maintain the A417 during snowfall until such time that the road is impassable.

If the joint decision (between Highways England, RMS and Gloucestershire Police) is made to close the A417 then the media lead will pass to Gloucestershire Police led as they are the most appropriate organisation to coordinate a multi-agency media response to incidents affecting public safety, including the managed evacuation of stranded motorists if required.



5 HEALTH & SAFETY

All organisations involved in the instigation of the A417 Vulnerable Location Plan have their own health and safety arrangements to which all their staff must abide. The health and safety information contained in this plan provides some additional guidance for organisations to consider when deploying their staff to implement the A417 Vulnerable Location Plan. SWROC are responsible under lone working procedures for the NVRM crews.

5.1 Personal Protective Equipment

All operational staff deployed from any organisation to the A417 operation should be dressed in full PPE as per their own organisation's health and safety policies. As the operation will only be invoked during severe weather, all staff should ensure they also dressed appropriately in regards to warm clothing beneath their PPE.

5.2 Road and Operating Conditions

Road conditions on the A417 are likely to be difficult during any snowfall, with accumulations of snow and ice to some considerable depth in certain places. All staff should ensure they drive to the conditions and in line with their organisation's policies, utilising available driving aids such as four wheel drive, where applicable.

All staff should be aware that some members of the public may not be experienced or competent drivers in severe weather and therefore should exercise extreme caution when conducting traffic management on foot. All staff should extra vigilant for vehicles that take longer to stop in snow conditions, and for vehicles stuck on gradients as they may move without warning.

All staff should also be aware that a number of winter service vehicles and other heavy plant (such as tractors or recovery vehicles) could be deployed onto the A417 during severe weather and they should ensure they take extra care when moving on foot amongst these vehicles.

5.3 Effects of Cold

Whilst all staff deployed to the A417 during severe weather are likely to be exposed to the effects of the cold, if at any point of the operation any member of staff begins to feel the effects to such an extent that their operational effectiveness is impaired or they are concerned for their own safety, they should immediately inform their organisation's Bronze Commander or their organisation's control room.

Symptoms of hypothermia include:

- violent shivering
- confusion
- loss of judgement or reasoning
- loss of coordination
- drowsiness
- slurred speech
- slow shallow breathing



All staff should ensure that they inform their organisation's Bronze Commander or their organisation's control room if they witness any of the symptoms listed above in any colleagues deployed on the operation.



APPENDIX A - CONTACT DIRECTORY

Whilst operational communications should be via normal procedures and contact numbers, the phone numbers listed below are the agreed numbers for the various 24/7 control rooms that any communication should be made on:

Name	Contact Number
Highways England SW Regional Control Centre Team Manager	
Duty Operations Manager Mobile	
Highways England National Traffic Operations Centre	
Highways England Duty Press Officer	
Highways England Dept. Rep for A417/A419 (Paul Vosper)	
RMS (A417/A419 Road Manager and Team)	
Highways England National Vehicle Recovery Manager	
RMS Duty Officer (mobile)	
RMS Duty Officer (Backup Pager)	
Ringway (Winter Service Contractor for A417/A419)	
Gloucestershire Police Control Room	
Gloucestershire County Council Highways Control Room	
Bob Skillen, Gloucestershire County Council Highways	
Kath Haworth, Gloucestershire County Council Highways	
Gloucestershire County Council Civil Protection Team	
Public Houses / Hotels (potentially providing welfare to stranded motorists)	
Golden Heart (A417 at Nettleton Bottom)	
Highwayman (A417 at Elkstone, south of Cowley)	
Air Balloon (A417 at Air Balloon Roundabout)	
Premier Inn (Little Witcombe)	
Royal George (Birdlip)	
Premier Inn (Brockworth)	
Travelodge (Cirencester)	
Premier Inn (Cirencester)	

- (
Email Addresses: HE Duty Operations Manager:	
HE SWROC Control room email -	
Gloucestershire Police:	
Gloucestershire County Council:	
Gloucestershire County Council	



Note: not to be used for communication during emergency (not accessible)	
The HE Met Office rep at the NTIC, Quinton:	
FMG Regional Roadside Manager: Andrew Dworsky	



APPENDIX B - A417 TELECONFERENCE PROTOCOL

Section 1 – Joining Instructions

- To join the teleconference dial 0300 470 4123 AND ENTER PIN 728628 a few minutes before start time
- 2. Conference will commence when all participants have joined or at discretion of the chairperson.

Section 2 – Important Notes for Participants

- Ensure you have the relevant "Agenda" and "Participant's List" for the conference.
- Participants are expected to be authorised to make the necessary decisions on behalf of their organisations.
- The chair will lead the conference. All participants will be contacted in order as per the "Participant's List".
- To facilitate speedy and efficient conference calls:
 - a. Participants need to speak only when requested or in order of Participant's List.
 - b. Before speaking clearly state your name and organisation.
 - c. Use 'mute' when not speaking to reduce background noise. To mute/unmute press *6*.
 - d. The chair may ask groups or certain individual organisations to stay online after the conference to discuss particular subjects in more detail.

Section 3 – Participants List

- 1. Highways England Duty Operations Manager (Chair)
- 2. RMS Duty Officer
- 3. Met Office Duty Forecaster (at HE National Traffic Operations Centre)
- **4.** Highways England Department's Representative for A417/A419 (if during office hours)
- 5. Highways England SW Network Resilience Team
- 6. Gloucestershire Police Force Incident Manager
- 7. Gloucestershire County Council Highways Representative
- **8.** Highways England Duty Press Officer (if required)



Section 3 - A417 Conference Call Standard Agenda

	Item	Individual
1	Introduction	Chair and participants in order of list
2	Outline of Conference Protocols	HE Moderator (or Chair)
3	Update on Situation and Weather Forecast	Chair (and Met office Forecaster)
4	Reports from Responding Agencies	Chair and participants in order of list
5	Key Issues and Decisions	Chair and participants in order of list
6	Media Strategy	Media Representatives
7	Recovery and Medium/Long Term Issues	Chair and participants in order of list
8	Any Other Business	Chair and participants in order of list
9	Time of Next Conference Call	Chair

APPENDIX C – HE TRAFFIC OFFICER GUIDANCE

Small sections of the A417 are single carriageway which HETO patrols may have to travel upon to reach the standby points/closure locations. If HETO patrols come across incidents in the single carriageway section which are live lane, they should deal with using the Guidance: Incidents on Local Road Networks - Applicable to Motorways and All Purpose Trunk Roads (see below). In every case HETOs will not take actions that exceed their responsibility, equipment and training. This route is a Highways England road, so we can exercise our powers (stop, direct) without jurisdiction challenges.

This guidance outlines that:

- Traffic Officer crew will assess the severity of the incident and inform the ROC and remain at the scene until the Police / other emergency services arrive, and provide first aid if necessary in accordance with the first aid procedure and brief the emergency service on arrival
- ROC will inform the emergency services (if appropriate) and request attendance and pass full details of the nature and severity of the incident

It is important that when emergency services arrive, Traffic Officers go status 2 at the earliest opportunity to be in position/standby for the severe weather plan.



APPENDIX D - ROAD CLOSURE ACTION CARD

A417/A46 Shurdington Road Junction

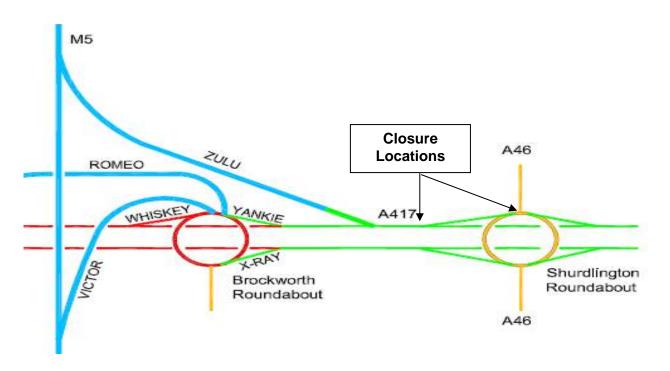
The A417 at this location is three lanes wide, with the nearside lane for vehicles exiting the A417 via the off-slip onto the roundabout, the other two lanes carrying the A417 underneath the junction on towards Crickley Hill. The exit slip is marked with 300m, 200m and 100m counters. The off slip marker post is 50/6. There is no hard shoulder at this location, only soft grass verges. Sign Bin padlock code number: 9119



The main A417 carriageway (lanes 2 & 3) should be closed by ETM coning in accordance with procedures starting from the 200m marker, after the crew has got the appropriate level of traffic under control either by a rolling road block or live lane stop. The on slip from the roundabout to the A417 to Crickley Hill must be closed in the normal way.



APPENDIX D continued



<u>Key</u>



Highways England SW Region Motorway Highways England SW Region APTR RMS

Gloucestershire County Council



APPENDIX E - ROAD CLOSURE ACTION CARD

A417/A429 Burford Road Junction, Cirencester

The A417 at this location is two lanes wide with a slip road .The main carriageway and northbound entry slip road at this junction should be closed using normal TOS procedures.







A417 Cowley Roundabout

A unit should place three cones and a 'No Entry' sign across the A417 single lane exit from the roundabout towards Nettleton Bottom. Cones and signs have been prepositioned on site within the sign store on Cowley Roundabout. The code for the combination lock is 9119.





APPENDIX F

JESIP Principles and Shared Situational Awareness

Principles for Joint Working

Co-locate

Co-locate with commanders as soon as practicably possible at a single, safe and easily identified location near to the scene.

Communicate

Communicate clearly using plain English

Co-ordinate

Co-ordinate by agreeing the lead service. Identify priorities, resources and capabilities for an effective response, including the timing of further meetings

Jointly understand risk

Jointly understand risk by sharing information about the likelihood and potential impact of threats and hazards to agree potential control measures

Shared Situational Awareness

Shared Situational Awareness established by using METHANE and the Joint Decision Model



APPENDIX G

Shared Situational Awareness

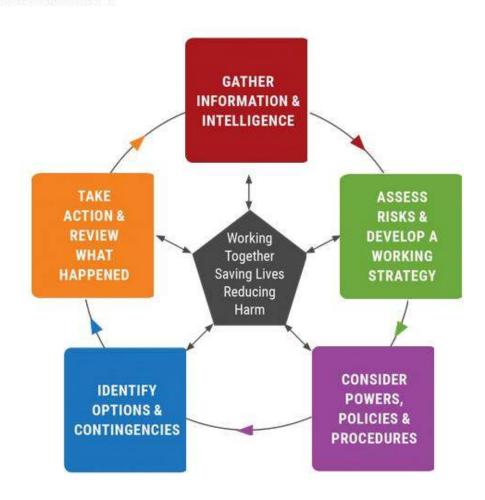
If you are the first resource on scene of an incident – use METHANE to send a message to your control room.

- M Major Incident declared?
- E Exact Location
- Type of incident
- H Hazards present or suspected
- A Access routes that are safe to use
- Number, type, severity of casualties
- E Emergency services present and those required



APPENDIX H

JOINT DECISION MODEL





A417 NORTHBOUND

CLOSED BETWEEN BURFORD ROAD INTERCHANGE AND AIR BALLOON **ROUNDABOUT**



Highways Agency, R.M.S. Gloucestershire Police and Gloucester County Council

Action Points

Step 1: Close A417 Northbound carriageway at

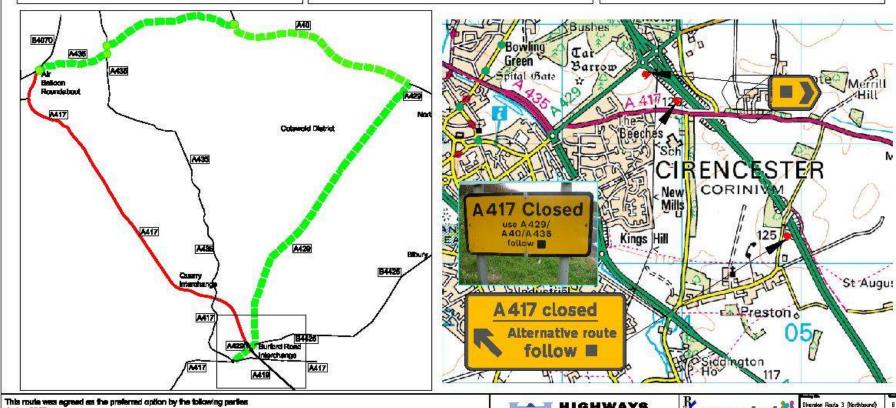
Step 2:Open trigger sign on A417 Northbound carriageway and on Northbound Exit Slip Road. Reverse procedure at end of closure.

A417 Northbound carriageway at Burford Road Interchange

Standard Road Closure to TMC requirements

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AGENCY





A417 SOUTHBOUND

CLOSED BETWEEN AIR BALLOON ROUNDABOUT AND BURFORD ROAD INTERCHANGE

Diversion Route Symbol



Action Points

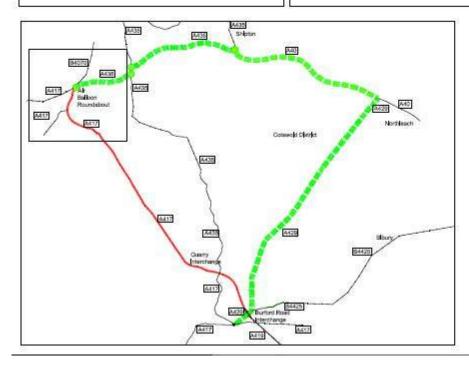
Step 1: Close A417 Southbound carriageway at Air Balloon Roundabout.

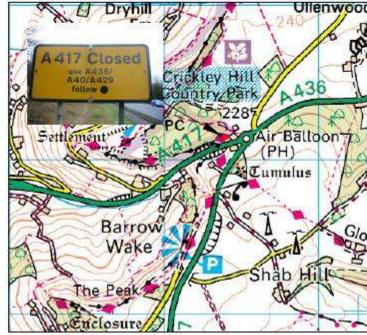
Step 2:Open trigger signs on A417 Southbound approach to Air Balloon Roundabout.

Reverse procedure at end of closure.

A417 Southbound carriageway at Air Balloon Roundabout

Standard Road Closure to TMC requirements

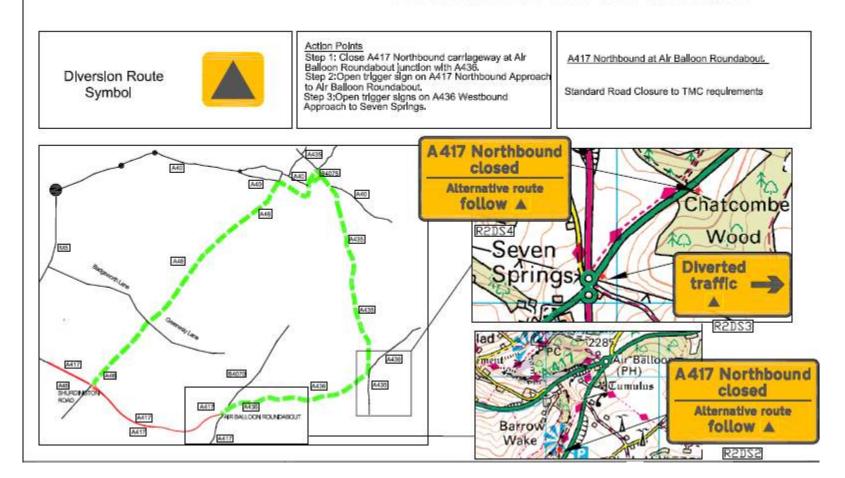






A417 NORTHBOUND

CLOSURE BETWEEN AIR BALLOON ROUNDABOUT AND A46 JUNCTION





A417 SOUTHBOUND

CLOSED BETWEEN A46 JUNCTION AND AIR BALLOON ROUNDABOUT.



Action Points Step 1: Close A417 Southbound carriageway at

junction with A46. Step 2: Open trigger signs at exit slip A46. Step 3: Ensure symbol below is showing,

A417 Southbound Main Carriageway at A46 Southbound Exit Silp Road,

Standard Road Closure to TMC requirements

